



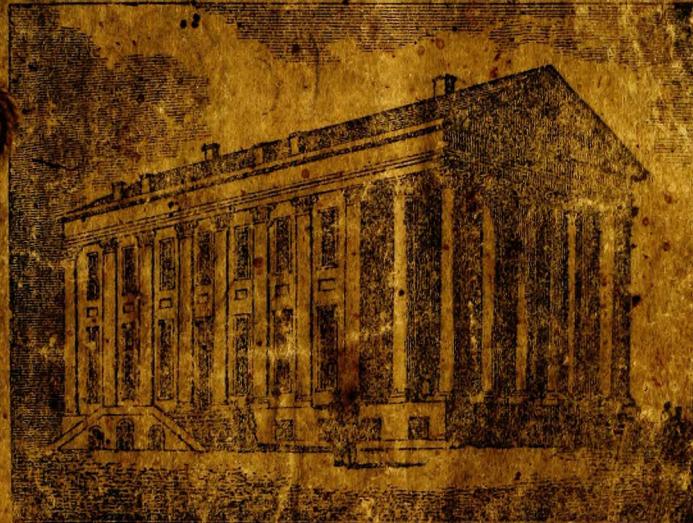
Wynne's Edition.

RICHARDSON'S  
VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA  
ALMANAC,

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1863,

BEING THE THIRD AFTER BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR, THE EIGHTY-  
SEVENTH OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE, AND THE SECOND  
OF THE SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY.



CALCULATED BY R. W. RICHARDSON, OF LOUISA COUNTY, VA.

WEST & JOHNSTON,  
PUBLISHERS, BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS,

No. 145 Main Street.

CHAS. H. WYNNE, PRINTER.

RICHARDSON'S ALMANAC.

Eclipses for the Year 1863.

*First.*—Of the sun, May 17th, at 11h. 53m. in the morning, invisible in the Southern States.

*Second.*—A total eclipse of the moon, June 1st, part visible. Beginning at 4h. 55m. afternoon. Beginning of total phase at 5h. 54m. Middle of the eclipse 6h. 28m. End of total phase at 6h. 52m. The moon will rise at 7h. 12m. 9 digits eclipsed on her, southern limb. End of the eclipse at 8h. 1m. Visible duration 49 minutes.

*Third.*—Of the sun, Nov. 11th, at 3h. 1m. in the morning, invisible.

*Fourth.*—Of the moon, November 25th, visible as follows: Beginning at 2h. 16m. in the morning. Middle at 3h. 52m. End at 5h. 28m. Duration 8h. 12m. Digits eclipsed 10 on the northern limb.

Common Notes for the Year 1863.

| Chronological Cycles. | Movable Feasts.                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Dominical Letter,     | D Ash Wednesday, February 18    |
| Golden Number,        | 2 Easter Sunday, April 6        |
| Epact,                | 11 Ascension Day, May 14        |
| Solar Cycle,          | 24 Whit Sunday, May 24          |
| Roman Indiction,      | 6 Trinity Sunday, May 31        |
| Julian Period,        | 6576 Advent Sunday, November 29 |

Names and Characters of the Signs of the Zodiac.

♈ Aries, the Ram. ♉ Taurus, the Bull. ♊ Gemini, the Twins. ♋ Cancer, the Crab. ♌ Leo, the Lion. ♍ Virgo, the Virgin. ♎ Libra, the Balance. ♏ Scorpio, the Scorpion. ♐ Sagittarius, the Archer. ♑ Capricornus, the Goat. ♒ Aquarius, the Waterman. ♓ Pisces, the Fishes.

Names and Characters of the Planets.

⊕ Sun. ☽ Moon. ♀ Mercury. ♀ Venus. ⊕ Earth. ☽ Mars. ☽ Jupiter. ☽ Saturn. ☽ Herschel. ☽ Moon's Ascending Node. ☽ Moon's Descending Node. ☽ Conjunction. ☽ Opposition. ☽ Quadrature or Quartile.

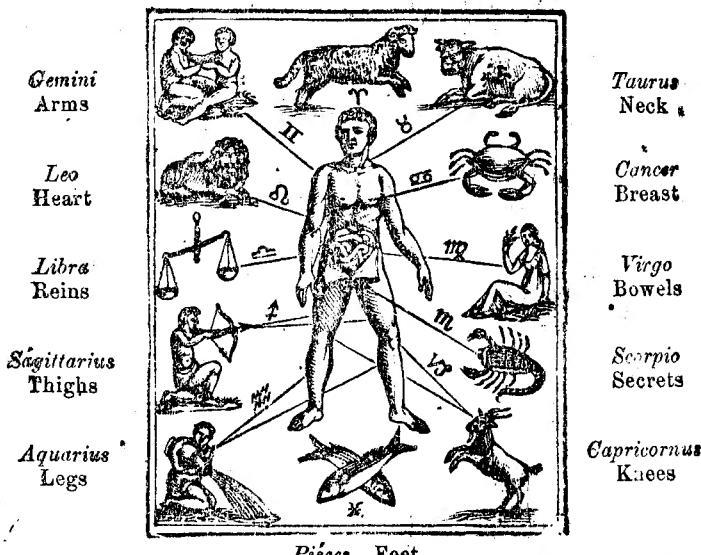
The Planet Venus (♀) will be evening star till October 8th, then morning star to the end of the year.

The Planet Jupiter (♃) will be morning star till April 12th, then evening star till October 31st, then morning star again.

The Planet Saturn (♄) will be morning star till March 23d, then evening star till October 1<sup>st</sup>, then morning star to the end of the year.

THE ANATOMY OF MAN'S BODY,  
AS GOVERNED BY THE TWELVE CONSTELLATIONS.

Aries—Head and Face.



Pisces—Feet.

*Our Teeth.*—They decay; hence unseemly mouths, bad breaths, imperfect mastication. Every body regrets it. What is the cause? I reply, want of cleanliness. A clean tooth never decays. The mouth is a warm place—98 degrees. Particles of meat between the teeth soon decompose. Gums and teeth must suffer.

Perfect cleanliness will preserve the teeth to old age. How shall it be secured? Use a quill pick, and rinse the mouth after eating. Brush and castile soap every morning; the brush and simple water on going to bed. Bestow this trifling care upon your precious teeth; and you will keep them and ruin the dentists. Neglect it, and you will be sorry all your lives. Children forget. Watch them. The first teeth determine the character of the second set. Give them equal care.

Sugar, acids, saleratus and hot things are nothing when compared with food decomposing between the teeth. Mercurization may loosen the teeth, long use may wear them out, but keep them clean, and they will never decay. This advice is worth more than thousands of dollars to every boy and girl.

Books have been written on the subject. This brief article contains all that is essential.

*To make Vinegar.*—Take one pint of molasses, put it in a jug with one gallon of warm water, not boiling, let it stand for two months, and you will have good vinegar.

## AFTER ALL.

The apples are ripe in the orchard,  
 The work of the reaper is done,  
 And the golden woodlands reddens  
 In the blood of the dying sun.

At the cottage door the grandsire  
 Sits pale in his easy chair,  
 While the gentle wind at twilight  
 Plays with his silver hair.

A woman is kneeling beside him :  
 A fair young head is press'd,  
 In the first wild passion of sorrow,  
 Against his aged breast.

And far from over the distance  
 The faint'ring echoes come,  
 Of the flying blast of trumpet  
 And the rattling roll of drum.

And the grandsire speaks in a whisper—  
 “The end no man can see :  
 But we give him to his country,  
 And we give our prayers to Thee.”

The violets star the meadows,  
 The rose buds fringe the door,  
 And over the grassy-orchard  
 The pink-white blossoms pour.

But the grandsire's chair is empty,  
 The cottage is dark and still,  
 There's a nameless grave in the battle-field,  
 And a new one under the hill.

And a pallid, tearless woman  
 By the cold hearth sits alone,  
 And the old clock in the corner  
 Ticks on with a steady drone.

*Diphtheria.*—A lady sends the following remedy for this fearful disease, which is prevailing in some parts of the country. She says that she has known it to be used in many cases with the most beneficial result. “Take a handful of elder root, the same quantity of dogwood root, and the same quantity of the bark of persimmon root. Boil them with a pint of vinegar down to half a pint, then add a very little water, a small lump of alum and a little honey, and use it as a gargle.”

*Cider Jelly.*—Boil cider to the consistence of syrup and let it cool, and you have a nice jelly. No sugar or anything added to it. We have tasted some of it, and it will be excellent for the sick. Try it—it is most too good these times for well people.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 4th day, 10h 14m after.

Last Quarter, 12th day, 2h 5m after.

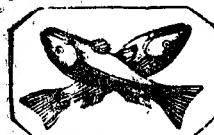
New Moon, 19th day, 10h 45m morn.

First Quarter, 26th day, 4h 24m after.

| D.<br>M.         | D.<br>W.                            | Remarkable Days.. | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dec s | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>s.t. | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 <sup>th</sup>  | $\odot$ in perigee                  | coldest           | 7 16 <sup>4</sup> 44 | 23 1                 | $\square$ 4            | 4 19                   | 0 39                |                       |
| 2 <sup>fr</sup>  | Luna runs high                      |                   | 7 16 <sup>4</sup> 44 | 22 56                | 16                     | 5 7                    | 10 26               |                       |
| 3 <sup>sa</sup>  | $\odot$ 13 days old                 |                   | 7 15 <sup>4</sup> 45 | 22 50                | 28                     | 5 53                   | 11 15               |                       |
| 4 <sup>D</sup>   | $\odot$ in apogee                   |                   | 7 15 <sup>4</sup> 45 | 22 44                | $\varpi$ 10            | rises.                 | morn.               |                       |
| 5 <sup>m</sup>   | 7 <sup>s</sup> south 8 35           |                   | 7 15 <sup>4</sup> 45 | 22 37                | 22                     | 5 43                   | 0 1                 |                       |
| 6 <sup>tu</sup>  | Epiphany snow                       |                   | 7 14 <sup>4</sup> 46 | 22 30                | $\Omega$ 4             | 6 39                   | 1 54                |                       |
| 7 <sup>w</sup>   | Aldeba.-south 9 14                  |                   | 7 14 <sup>4</sup> 46 | 22 23                | 16                     | 7 38                   | 1 39                |                       |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>  | Battle N. O. 1815                   |                   | 7 13 <sup>4</sup> 47 | 22 15                | $\varpi$ 8             | 8 37                   | 2 24                |                       |
| 9 <sup>fr</sup>  | Florida and Mississ.                |                   | 7 12 <sup>4</sup> 48 | 22 7                 | $\varpi$ 10            | 9 26                   | 3 9                 |                       |
| 10 <sup>sa</sup> | [sippi seceded. 1861]               |                   | 7 12 <sup>4</sup> 48 | 21 58                | 23                     | 10 36                  | 3 53                |                       |
| 11 <sup>D</sup>  | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\varpi$ , Alabama |                   | 7 11 <sup>4</sup> 49 | 21 49                | $\Delta$ 6             | 11 35                  | 4 36                |                       |
| 12 <sup>m</sup>  | [seceded 1861]                      |                   | 7 11 <sup>4</sup> 49 | 21 39                | 19                     | morn.                  | 5 20                |                       |
| 13 <sup>tu</sup> | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\varpi$ stormy    |                   | 7 10 <sup>4</sup> 50 | 21 29                | $\Omega$ 3             | 0 39                   | 6 10                |                       |
| 14 <sup>w</sup>  | Sirius south 10 55                  |                   | 7 9 <sup>4</sup> 51  | 21 19                | 17                     | 1 45                   | 7 3                 |                       |
| 15 <sup>th</sup> | 7 <sup>s</sup> south 7 48.          |                   | 7 9 <sup>4</sup> 51  | 21 8                 | $\varpi$ 1             | 2 55                   | 7 58                |                       |
| 16 <sup>fr</sup> | $\square$ $\odot$ $\varpi$ windy    |                   | 7 8 <sup>4</sup> 52  | 20 57                | 15                     | 3 53                   | 8 56                |                       |
| 17 <sup>sa</sup> | Franklin born 1706                  |                   | 7 7 <sup>4</sup> 53  | 20 45                | $\varpi$ 0             | 5 4                    | 10 1                |                       |
| 18 <sup>D</sup>  | John Tyler di. 1862                 |                   | 7 6 <sup>4</sup> 54  | 21 33                | 15                     | 6 7                    | 11 7                |                       |
| 19 <sup>m</sup>  | Georgia seceded 1861                |                   | 7 6 <sup>4</sup> 54  | 20 21                | $\varpi$ 0             | sets.                  | aft. 4.             |                       |
| 20 <sup>tu</sup> | $\odot$ ent. $\varpi$ . 6 $\odot$ ♀ |                   | 7 5 <sup>4</sup> 55  | 20 8                 | 15                     | 6 51                   | 1 0                 |                       |
| 21 <sup>w</sup>  | $\varpi$ rises 10h 1m               |                   | 7 4 <sup>4</sup> 56  | 19 55                | 29                     | 7 51                   | 1 54                |                       |
| 22 <sup>th</sup> | $\odot$ s lat. 5 8 north            |                   | 7 3 <sup>4</sup> 57  | 19 41                | $\varpi$ 13            | 8 58                   | 2 44                |                       |
| 23 <sup>fr</sup> | Wm Pitt died 1806                   |                   | 7 2 <sup>4</sup> 57  | 19 27                | 27                     | 10 6                   | 3 33                |                       |
| 24 <sup>sa</sup> | $\odot$ 5 days old                  |                   | 7 2 <sup>4</sup> 58  | 19 13                | $\varpi$ 10            | 11 4                   | 4 18                |                       |
| 25 <sup>D</sup>  | Septuagesima                        |                   | 7 1 <sup>4</sup> 59  | 18 58                | 23                     | morn.                  | 5 3                 |                       |
| 26 <sup>m</sup>  | Day 10 hours long                   |                   | 7 0 <sup>5</sup> 0   | 18 43                | 8 6                    | 0 4                    | 5 49                |                       |
| 27 <sup>tu</sup> | $\varpi$ rises 11h 36m              |                   | 6 5 <sup>0</sup> 5   | 1 18                 | 28                     | 1 1                    | 6 38                |                       |
| 28 <sup>w</sup>  | ♀ sets 5h 43m                       |                   | 6 5 <sup>8</sup> 5   | 2 18                 | 12                     | $\square$ 1            | 1 58                | 7 37                  |
| 29 <sup>th</sup> | Luna runs high                      |                   | 6 5 <sup>7</sup> 5   | 3 17                 | 56                     | 13                     | 2 54                | 8 15                  |
| 30 <sup>fr</sup> | Charles I beh. 1648                 |                   | 6 5 <sup>6</sup> 5   | 4 17                 | 40                     | 25                     | 3 42                | 9 2                   |
| 31 <sup>sa</sup> | $\odot$ 12 days old                 |                   | 6 5 <sup>5</sup> 5   | 5 17                 | 23                     | $\varpi$ 6             | 4 26                | 9 51                  |

## GARDENER'S CALENDAR.

JANUARY. Look around you and endeavor to ascertain the results of your industry throughout the past year, in order to make improved arrangement for the future; survey your former practice, and that of your acquaintances, with a view to improve on every thing you have done or seen done; make memorandum



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 3d day, 5h 13m after.  
 Last Quarter, 11th day, 2h 5m morn.  
 New Moon, 17th day, 9h 55m after.  
 First Quarter, 25th day, 10h 5m morn.

| D.<br>M.<br>W. | Remarkable Days.      | ()   | rises | () | sets | () | dec. s | () | place | ()   | sets | () | south. |
|----------------|-----------------------|------|-------|----|------|----|--------|----|-------|------|------|----|--------|
| 1 D            | ☽ in apogee cold      | 6 54 | 5     | 6  | 17   |    |        | ☒  | 19    | 5    | 10   | 10 | 41     |
| 2 m            | Sirius south 9 36.    | 6 53 | 5     | 7  | 18   | 49 |        | ☒  | 1     | 5    | 49   | 11 | 28     |
| 3 tu           | ☽ 15 days old         | 6 52 | 5     | 8  | 16   | 31 |        | 12 | rises |      |      |    |        |
| 4 w            | Provis. Cong C 'S     | 6 51 | 5     | 9  | 16   | 13 |        | 24 | 6     | 18   | 0    | 12 |        |
| 5 th           | [met 1861]            | 6 50 | 5     | 10 | 15   | 55 |        | ☒  | 6     | 7    | 18   | 0  | 53     |
| 6 fr           | ☽ on the equator      | 6 49 | 5     | 11 | 15   | 37 |        | 19 | 8     | 19   | 1    | 38 |        |
| 7 sa           | ☽ h snow              | 6 48 | 5     | 12 | 15   | 18 |        | ☒  | 2     | 9.22 | 2    | 23 |        |
| 8 D            | Fall Roanoke Isl. '62 | 6 47 | 5     | 13 | 14   | 59 |        | 15 | 10    | 24   | 3    | 9  |        |
| 9 m            | ☽ 24 windy            | 6 46 | 5     | 14 | 14   | 40 |        | 28 | 11    | 27   | 3    | 56 |        |
| 10 tu          | Day 10h 30m long      | 6 45 | 5     | 15 | 14   | 21 |        | ☒  | 12    | morn | 4    | 48 |        |
| 11 w           | ☽ 23 days old         | 6 44 | 5     | 16 | 14   | 1  |        | 26 | 0     | 32   | 5    | 42 |        |
| 12 h           | ☽ stationary rain     | 6 43 | 5     | 17 | 13   | 41 |        | ☒  | 11    | 1    | 38   | 6  | 40     |
| 13 fr          | Luna runs low         | 6 42 | 5     | 18 | 13   | 21 |        | 25 | 2     | 40   | 7    | 39 |        |
| 14 sa          | VALENTINE cool        | 6 41 | 5     | 19 | 13   | 1  |        | ☒  | 10    | 3    | 41   | 8  | 44     |
| 15 D           | Quinquagesima         | 6 40 | 5     | 20 | 12   | 41 |        | 25 | 4     | 34   | 9    | 46 |        |
| 16 m           | Sur. Ft. Donelson '62 | 6 39 | 5     | 21 | 12   | 20 |        | ☒  | 10    | 5    | 20   | 10 | 45     |
| 17 tu          | h south 2 11 morn     | 6 37 | 5     | 23 | 11   | 59 |        | 24 | 5     | 57   | 11   | 40 |        |
| 18 w           | Ash Wednesday         | 6 36 | 5     | 24 | 11   | 38 |        | ☒  | 8     | sets | aft. | 32 |        |
| 19 th          | ☽ ent ☽: ☽ ☽          | 6 35 | 5     | 25 | 11   | 17 |        | 22 | 7     | 47   | 1    | 22 |        |
| 20 fr          | ☽ 's lat. 4 44 north  | 6 34 | 5     | 26 | 10   | 55 |        | ☒  | 6     | 8    | 50   | 2  | 10     |
| 21 sa          | ♀ sets 6h 31m         | 6 32 | 5     | 28 | 10   | 34 |        | 19 | 9     | 52   | 2    | 57 |        |
| 22 D           | Washington b. 1732    | 6 31 | 5     | 29 | 10   | 12 |        | ☒  | 2     | 10   | 53   | 3  | 45     |
| 23 m           | Day 11 hours long     | 6 30 | 5     | 30 | 9    | 50 |        | 15 | 11    | 51   | 4    | 33 |        |
| 24 tu          | Day's inc. 1h 38m     | 6 29 | 5     | 31 | 9    | 28 |        | 27 | morn  |      |      | 5  | 20     |
| 25 w           | ☽ 7 days old          | 6 28 | 5     | 32 | 9    | 6  |        | ☒  | 9     | 0    | 44   | 6  | 6      |
| 26 th          | Luna runs high        | 6 27 | 5     | 33 | 8    | 43 |        | 21 | 1     | 33   | 6    | 54 |        |
| 27 fr          | ☽ sou. 3h 3m morn     | 6 26 | 5     | 34 | 8    | 21 |        | ☒  | 3     | 2    | 20   | 7  | 45     |
| 28 sa          | Procyon south 8 47    | 6 25 | 5     | 35 | 7    | 58 |        | 15 | 3     | 6    | 8    | 37 |        |

of such things as may be obtained in moments of leisure, in preference to putting it off until it is wanted.

FEBRUARY. Important at this season to collect plenty of manure; prepare dung and other heating materials for hot-beds; for which select a situation well protected by a close fence or wall. When all is prepared, begin to sow Cabbage, Egg-plant, Lettuce, Cucumber and Tomato seed; plant Kidney Beans, Potatoes, Peas; sow Radish seed. In cold beds, well protected, plant Broad Beans, sow Cabbage seed.

3d Month

MARCH

1863



## MOON'S PHASES

Full Moon, 5th day, 8h 47m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 12th day, 0h 17m after.  
 New Moon, 19th day, 9h 39m morn.  
 First Quarter, 27th day, 4h 0m morn.

| D.<br>M.<br>W. | D.<br>Remarkable Days. | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises. | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dec. s. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets. | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 D            | Uzar Nicholasd. 1855   | 6 23                  | 5 37                | 7 35                     | 25 27                  | 3 49                 | 9 25                  |
| 2 m            | John Wesley d. 1791    | 6 22                  | 5 38                | 7 12                     | Ω 9                    | 4 26                 | 10 11                 |
| 3 tu           | ☽ 13 days old          | 6 21                  | 5 39                | 6 49                     | 21                     | 4 58                 | 10 56                 |
| 4 w            | Bat Newbern 1832       | 6 20                  | 5 40                | 6 26                     | ☽ 3                    | 5 31                 | 11 40                 |
| 5 th           | ☽ s lat 5 8 south      | 6 19                  | 5 41                | 6 3                      | 15                     | rises                | morn                  |
| 6 fr           | 6 ☽ 2 rain             | 6 17                  | 5 43                | 5 49                     | 28                     | 7 13                 | 0 24                  |
| 7 sa           | Battle Elkhorn 1862    | 6 16                  | 5 44                | 5 17                     | 21                     | 8 13                 | 1 9                   |
| 8 D            | Naval eng't Hamp-      | 6 15                  | 5 45                | 4 53                     | 24                     | 9 17                 | 1 54                  |
| 9 m            | ston Roads 1862        | 6 14                  | 5 46                | 4 30                     | ☽ 8                    | 10 29                | 2 44                  |
| 10 tu          | Day's inc 2h 12m       | 6 12                  | 5 48                | 4 6                      | 22 11                  | 11 3                 | 3 37                  |
| 11 w           | Sirius south 7 14      | 6 11                  | 5 49                | 3 43                     | ☽ 6                    | morn                 | 4 34                  |
| 12 th          | Luna runs low          | 6 10                  | 5 50                | 3 19                     | 20                     | 6 35                 | 5 34                  |
| 13 fr          | ☽ south 0 38 morn      | 6 9                   | 5 51                | 2 56                     | ☽ 5                    | 1 3                  | 6 35                  |
| 14 sa          | Day 11h 44m long       | 6 8                   | 5 52                | 2 32                     | 20                     | 2 29                 | 7 36                  |
| 15 D           | Gen. Jackson b 1767    | 6 7                   | 5 53                | 2 8                      | ☽ 5                    | 3 15                 | 8 37                  |
| 16 m           | ☽ 25 days old          | 6 6                   | 5 54                | 1 45                     | 19                     | 4 6                  | 9 35                  |
| 17 tu          | St. Patrick stormy     | 6 4                   | 5 56                | 1 21                     | ☽ 3                    | 4 38                 | 10 28                 |
| 18 w           | ☽ s lat. 5 6 north     | 6 3                   | 5 57                | 0 57                     | 17                     | 5 11                 | 11 17                 |
| 19 th          | ♀ sets 7h 42m          | 6 2                   | 5 58                | 0 34                     | ☽ 1                    | sets aft.            | 6                     |
| 20 fr          | ☽ ent ϕ Ver equi       | 6 0                   | 0                   | S. 10                    | 15                     | 7 46                 | 0 57                  |
| 21 sa          | [equal day & night]    | 5 59                  | 6 1                 | N. 14                    | 28                     | 8 46                 | 1 43                  |
| 22 D           | Fifth Sund in Lent     | 5 58                  | 6 2                 | 0 37                     | 8 11                   | 9 46                 | 2 34                  |
| 23 m           | Bit Kernstown 1862     | 5 57                  | 6 3                 | 1 1                      | 23 10                  | 10 42                | 3 21                  |
| 24 tu          | Texas admitted '61     | 5 55                  | 6 5                 | 1 25                     | ☽ 6                    | 11 33                | 4 19                  |
| 25 w           | Luna runs high         | 5 54                  | 6 6                 | 1 48                     | 18                     | morn                 | 4 58                  |
| 26 th          | ☽ 7 days old           | 5 53                  | 6 7                 | 2 12                     | 25 0                   | 0 24                 | 5 45                  |
| 27 fr          | Bruce crowned 1306     | 5 52                  | 6 8                 | 2 35                     | 12 1                   | 7 6                  | 38                    |
| 28 sa          | ☽ south 1 4 morn       | 5 51                  | 6 9                 | 2 59                     | 24 1                   | 53 7                 | 28                    |
| 29             | Palm Sunday            | 5 50                  | 6 10                | 3 22                     | Ω 5                    | 2 35                 | 8 15                  |
| 30 m           | ☽ s lat. 4 44 south    | 5 49                  | 6 11                | 3 45                     | 17 3                   | 8 9                  | 0                     |
| 31 tu          | Day's inc. 3 hours     | 5 48                  | 6 12                | 4 9                      | 29 3                   | 3 38                 | 9 45                  |

MARCH. Transplant hardy Lettuce, dress Artichoke beds. Asparagus, Sea Kale, Rhubarb; plant Broad Beans. Beet seed. Rape, Chives, Horse-radish, Lettuce, Melon seed in hot beds. Peas, Potatoes, Rhubarb, Skirrett, and escarole for seed; sow Cabbage seed. Carrot, Celery. Egg-plant seed, Onion, Parsley, Parsnep, Pepper, Radish, Spinach, Tomato and Turnip seed.



## MOON'S PHASES

Full Moon, 3d day, 11h 23m after.  
 Last Quarter, 10th day, 9h 6m after.  
 New Moon, 17th day, 10h 17m after.  
 First Quarter, 25th day, 8h 1m after.

| D.<br>M. | D.<br>W. | Remarkable Days.       | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dec. n. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|----------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 w      |          | ☽ 13 days old          | 5 46 6               | 14                  | + 32                     | ☿ 11                   | 4 8                 | : 0 26                |
| 2 th     |          | Weather fickle         | 5 45 6               | 15                  | 4 55                     | 24                     | 4 36                | 11 12                 |
| 3 fr     | 6        | ☽ 2 GOOD FRI.          | 5 44 6               | 16                  | 5 18                     | ℳ 7                    | 5 5                 | 11 59                 |
| 4 sa     |          | Gen. Harrison d 1841   | 5 43 6               | 17                  | 5 41                     | 20                     | rises               | morn                  |
| 5 D      |          | EASTER SUNDAY          | 5 41 6               | 19                  | 6 4                      | ℳ 8                    | 8 14                | 0 45                  |
| 6 m      |          | Battle Shiloh 1862     | 5 40 6               | 20                  | 6 27                     | 17                     | 9 21                | 1 33                  |
| 7 tu     |          | ☽ 19 days old          | 5 39 6               | 21                  | 6 49                     | ℳ 10                   | 10 27               | 2 29                  |
| 8 w      |          | Fall Is'd No. 10 '62   | 5 38 6               | 22                  | 7 12                     | 15                     | 11 28               | 3 28                  |
| 9 sb     |          | Lord Bacon d 1626      | 5 36 6               | 24                  | 7 34                     | ℳ 6                    | more                | 4 29                  |
| 10 ft    |          | ☽ in perigee, rainy    | 5 35 6               | 25                  | 7 56                     | 15                     | 0 25                | 5 30                  |
| 11 sa    | 32       | south 10h 45m          | 5 34 6               | 26                  | 8 18                     | 29                     | 1 15                | 6 30                  |
| 12 D     |          | Born Fort Sumter '61   | 5 33 6               | 27                  | 8 41                     | ℳ 14                   | 2 1                 | 7 30                  |
| 13 m     |          | Jefferson born 1743    | 5 32 6               | 28                  | 9 2                      | 28                     | 2 39                | 8 25                  |
| 14 tu    |          | ☽'s lat. 5 8 north     | 5 31 6               | 29                  | 9 24                     | ℳ 12                   | 3 15                | 9 16                  |
| 15 w     | 27       | south 11h 50m          | 5 30 6               | 30                  | 9 45                     | 26                     | 3 47                | 10 5                  |
| 16 th    |          | ♀ sets 8h 54m          | 5 29 6               | 31                  | 10 7                     | ℳ 10                   | 4 21                | 10 54                 |
| 17 fr    |          | Va. seceded 1861       | 5 28 6               | 32                  | 10 28                    | 23                     | 4 5                 | 11 42                 |
| 18 sa    |          | Byron died 1824        | 5 26 6               | 34                  | 10 49                    | ℳ 6                    | sets aft            | 30                    |
| 19 D     |          | Balt. massacre 1861    | 5 25 6               | 35                  | 11 10                    | 19                     | 8 32                | 1 18                  |
| 20 m     |          | ℳ ent. 8 6 ☽ ♀         | 5 24 6               | 36                  | 11 30                    | ℳ 2                    | 9 30                | 2 8                   |
| 21 tu    |          | Luna runs high         | 5 23 6               | 37                  | 11 51                    | 14                     | 10 25               | 2 59                  |
| 22 w     |          | Battle Camden 1781     | 5 22 6               | 38                  | 12 11                    | 26                     | 11 12               | 3 49                  |
| 23 th    |          | S. Car. ratified Con   | 5 21 6               | 39                  | 12 31                    | ℳ 8                    | 11 56               | 4 38                  |
| 24 fr    |          | [Conf. States 1861     | 5 20 6               | 40                  | 12 51                    | 26                     | morn                | 5 27                  |
| 25 sa    |          | Va. ratified Constit'n | 5 19 6               | 41                  | 13 11                    | ℳ 2                    | 0 35                | 6 15                  |
| 26 D     |          | 3d Sund aft Easter     | 5 18 6               | 42                  | 13 30                    | 14                     | 1 12                | 7 2                   |
| 27 m     |          | ☽ 9 days old clear     | 5 17 6               | 43                  | 13 49                    | 26                     | 1 45                | 7 48                  |
| 28 tu    |          | ☽'s lat. 5 8 south     | 5 16 6               | 44                  | 14 8                     | ℳ 8                    | 2 19                | 8 32                  |
| 29 w     |          | Day 13h 30m long       | 5 15 6               | 45                  | 14 27                    | 2                      | 2 5                 | 9 15                  |
| 30 th    | 6        | ☽ 2 pleasant           | 5 14 6               | 46                  | 14 46                    | ℳ 3                    | 3 15                | 9 58                  |

APRIL. If not done last month, make plantations of Artichokes, Asparagus; plant Beans, Snap Beans, Beet, Broccoli, Cabbage, Carrot, Celery, Cress, Cucumber, Endive, Horse-radish, Indian Corn, Artichokes, Leek, Lettuce, Melon in hot-beds, Mustard, Nasturtium, Onion, Parsley, Parsnips, Peas, Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Sea Kale, Radish, Rhubarb, Salsify, Skirret, Spinach, Tomato and Turnip seed; sow Angelica, Anise, Basil, Burnet, Caraway, Chervil, Clary, Coriander, Dill, Fennel, Fennel-seed, Pot Marigold, Sweet Marjoram, Dock, Sorrel, Thyme, Summer Savory,

5th Month

MAY

1863



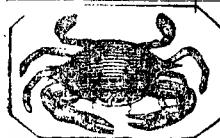
## MOON'S PHASES. •

Full Moon, 3d day, 10h 1m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 10th day, 5h 15m morn.  
 New Moon, 17th day, 11h 53m morn.  
 First Quarter, 25th day, 0h 2m after.

| D.<br>M.<br>W. | D.<br>L. | Remarkable Days.  | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dee. n. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets. | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|----------------|----------|---|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 fr           |          | Butler occu. N O '62  | 5 13 6 47            | 15 4                | $\Delta$ 16              | 3 44                   | 10 44                |                       |
| 2 sa           |          | $\mathbb{D}$ 14 days old                                    | 5 12 6 48            | 15 22               | 29                       | 4 16                   | 11 34                |                       |
| 3 D            |          | 4th Sund aft Easter   | 5 11 6 49            | 15 40               | $\mathfrak{m}$ 12        | rises                  | morn                 |                       |
| 4 m            |          | Regulus south 7 15  | 5 10 6 50            | 15 57               | 26                       | 8 14                   | 0 23                 |                       |
| 5 tu           |          | Bonaparte died 1821   | 5 9 6 51             | 16 15               | $\mathfrak{f}$ 10        | 9 16                   | 1 17                 |                       |
| 6 w            |          | Bat Jamestown '62   | 5 8 6 52             | 16 32               | 24                       | 10 16                  | 2 15                 |                       |
| 7 th           |          | Gen. Worth d. 1849  | 5 7 6 53             | 16 48               | $\wp$ 9 11               | 8 3                    | 3 19                 |                       |
| 8 fr           |          | Bat McDowell 1862   | 5 6 6 54             | 17 5                | 24                       | 12 0                   | 4 21                 |                       |
| 9 sa           |          | Block'e Va. begun '61                                       | 5 5 6 55             | 17 21               | $\mathfrak{w}$           | 9 morn                 | 5 23                 |                       |
| 10 D           |          | T. H. Benton d. 1858  | 5 4 6 56             | 17 37               | 23                       | 0 42                   | 6 19                 |                       |
| 11 m           |          | $\mathbb{D}$ 's lat. 5 10 north                             | 5 3 6 57             | 17 52               | $\mathbb{X}$ 8           | 1 26                   | 7 14                 |                       |
| 12 tu          |          | Day's inc 4h 32m  | 5 2 6 58             | 18 48               | 22                       | 1 53                   | 8 4                  |                       |
| 13 w           |          | Day 13h 58m long  | 5 1 6 59             | 18 22               | $\wp$ 6                  | 2 26                   | 8 53                 |                       |
| 14 th          |          | Ascension Day   | 5 0 7                | 0 18 37             | 19                       | 3 0                    | 9 41                 |                       |
| 15 fr          |          | $\mathfrak{f}$ south 9h 39m                                 | 4 59 7               | 1 18 51             | 8                        | 2 3                    | 3 34                 | 10 29                 |
| 16 sa          |          | Arcturus sou. 10 34   | 4 58 7               | 2 19 6              | 15                       | 4 10                   | 11 16                |                       |
| 17 D           |          | $\odot$ eclipsed, invisible                                 | 4 57 7               | 3 19 19             | 28                       | sets                   | aft. 4               |                       |
| 18 m           |          | Matamoras taken '46   | 4 57 7               | 3 19 33             | $\square$ 10             | 8 21                   | 0 55                 |                       |
| 19 tu          |          | Luna runs high  | 4 5 7                | 4 19 46             | 22                       | 9 16                   | 1 46                 |                       |
| 20 w           |          | $\odot$ ent. $\square$ . $\delta$ $\mathbb{D}$ $\wp$ 1 53 7 | 5 19 5               | $\mathfrak{w}$ 4    | 9 56                     | 2 35                   |                      |                       |
| 21 th          |          | $\mathfrak{h}$ south 8h 5m                                  | 4 55 7               | 5 20 11             | 16 10                    | 35                     | 3 23                 |                       |
| 22 fr          |          | $\mathbb{D}$ in apogee rain                                 | 4 54 7               | 6 20 28             | 28                       | 11 12                  | 4 11                 |                       |
| 23 sa          |          | Bat Front Royal '62   | 4 53 7               | 7 20 35             | $\mathfrak{L}$ 10 11     | 47                     | 4 59                 |                       |
| 24 D           |          | Whit Sunday Alex  | 4 53 7               | 7 20 46             | 22                       | 11 13                  | 5 44                 |                       |
| 25 m           |          | [occult by Feds '61   | 4 52 7               | 8 20 57             | $\mathfrak{w}$ 4         | 0 18                   | 6 27                 |                       |
| 26 tu          |          | $\mathbb{D}$ 's lat 5 5 south                               | 4 51 7               | 9 21 7              | 16                       | 0 47                   | 7 10                 |                       |
| 27 w           |          | $\delta$ $\mathbb{D}$ $\mathfrak{h}$ rain                   | 4 51 7               | 9 21 18             | 28                       | 1 15                   | 7 52                 |                       |
| 28 th          |          | N. Car. admitted '61  | 4 50 7               | 10 21 29            | $\Delta$ 11              | 1 44                   | 8 38                 |                       |
| 29 fr          |          | Pres't Davis arrive   | 4 49 7               | 11 21 37            | 24                       | 2 13                   | 9 24                 |                       |
| 30 sa          |          | [in Richmond 1861   | 4 49 7               | 11 21 46            | $\mathfrak{m}$ 8         | 2 46                   | 10 12                |                       |
| 31 D           |          | Bat 7 Pines. Trinity  | 4 48 7               | 12 21 55            | 22                       | 3 23                   | 11 6                 |                       |

Bene. Boneset, Catnip, Celadine, Saffron: transplant all kinds of Perennial Herbs, such as Mint, Pennyroyal, Sage, Winter Savory, Turnagain, and Medicinal Herbs.

MAY. Attend to plantations of Cabbages, Cauliflower, &c.; hoe them frequently and draw earth to their stems; thin out the early plantings of Beets, Carrots, Parsnips, Salsify, &c.; sow all kinds of seeds omitted last month; transplant



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 1st day, 6h 25m after.  
 Last Quarter, 8th day, 1h 29m after.  
 New Moon, 16th day, 2h 24m morn.  
 First Quarter, 24th day, 0h 49m morn.

| D<br>M.<br>L.<br>W. | D<br>Remarkable Days.                                 | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises. | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dec. n. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises. | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 m                 | Battle 7 Pines 1862                                   | 4 48                  | 7 12 22              | 3                        | I 6                    | rises                 | morn                  |
| 2 tu                | [ $\odot$ eclipsed                                    | 4 47                  | 7 13 22              | 11                       | 20                     | 8 11                  | 0 7                   |
| 3 w                 | Jeff Davis born 1808                                  | 4 47                  | 7 13 22              | 19                       | $\wp$ 4                | 9 4                   | 1 10                  |
| 4 th                | $\odot$ 18 days old                                   | 4 46                  | 7 14 22              | 26                       | 19                     | 9 51                  | 2 10                  |
| 5 fr                | $\odot$ in perigee <i>hot</i>                         | 4 46                  | 7 14 22              | 33                       | $\wp$ 4                | 10 35                 | 3 9                   |
| 6 sa                | Patrick Henry d. '99                                  | 4 45                  | 7 15 22              | 39                       | 18 11                  | 14                    | 4 6                   |
| 7 D                 | 1st Sund aft Trinity                                  | 4 45                  | 7 15 22              | 45                       | $\wp$ 3                | 11 47                 | 5 2                   |
| 8 m                 | Bt. Port Republic '62                                 | 4 44                  | 7 16 22              | 51                       | 17                     | morn                  | 5 52                  |
| 9 tu                | [Jackson died 1845                                    | 4 44                  | 7 16 22              | 56                       | $\wp$ 1                | 0 21                  | 6 42                  |
| 10 w                | Battle Bethel 1861                                    | 4 44                  | 7 16 23              | 1                        | 15                     | 0 53                  | 7 31                  |
| 11 th               | Arcturus south 8 50                                   | 4 44                  | 7 16 23              | 6                        | 28                     | 1 27                  | 8 18                  |
| 12 fr               | $\odot$ stationary                                    | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 10                       | $\wp$ 11               | 2 3                   | 9 6                   |
| 13 sa               | $\odot$ sets 10h 1m                                   | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 14                       | 24                     | 2 49                  | 9 5 $\frac{1}{2}$     |
| 14 D                | 2d Sund aft Trinity                                   | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 17                       | $\Pi$ 7                | 3 22                  | 10 44                 |
| 15 m                | J. K. Polk died 1849                                  | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 19                       | 19                     | 4 11                  | 11 36                 |
| 16 tu               | $\odot$ sets 0 30 morn                                | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 22                       | $\wp$ 1                | sets aft.             | 26                    |
| 17 w                | Bat. Bunker Hill '75                                  | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 24                       | 13                     | 8 29                  | 1 15                  |
| 18 th               | Bat. Waterloo 1815                                    | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 25                       | 25                     | 9 8                   | 2 3                   |
| 19 fr               | $\odot$ in apogee <i>rain</i>                         | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 26                       | $\wp$ 6                | 9 44                  | 2 49                  |
| 20 sa               | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\wp$ $\square$ $\odot$ $\mathbb{h}$ | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 27                       | 18 10                  | 14                    | 3 34                  |
| 21 D                | $\odot$ en. $\wp$ . Sum. sol.                         | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 28                       | $\wp$ 0                | 10 44                 | 4 18                  |
| 22 m                | [long. day 14h 36m                                    | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 28                       | 12 11                  | 13                    | 5 1                   |
| 23 tu               | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\mathbb{h}$ <i>cloudy</i>           | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 27                       | 24 11                  | 41                    | 5 44                  |
| 24 w                | St. John Baptist                                      | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 26                       | $\Delta$ 7             | morn                  | 6 27                  |
| 25 th               | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\mathbb{h}$ <i>cool</i>             | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 25                       | 20                     | 0 8                   | 7 12                  |
| 26 fr               | Bat near Richmond                                     | 4 42                  | 7 18 23              | 23                       | $\wp$ 3                | 0 40                  | 7 59                  |
| 27 sa               | [from 26 to 30, 1862                                  | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 21                       | 17                     | 1 15                  | 8 52                  |
| 28 D                | Madison died 1836                                     | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 18                       | I 1                    | 1 58                  | 9 48                  |
| 29 m                | Henry Clay died '52                                   | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 16                       | 15                     | 2 48                  | 10 45                 |
| 30 tu               | Montezuma di. 1520                                    | 4 43                  | 7 17 23              | 12                       | 29                     | 3 44                  | 11 44                 |

Cabbage. Lettuce. Chicory. Tomato. Egg-plants. &c., from the hot-beds and warm borders: plant Cape Broccoli. Cauliflower. Cabbage. Cress. Cucumber. Indian Corn. Melons. Mustard. Okrad. Pepper. Peas. Potatoes. Pumpkin. Squash; sow Endive; finish sowing all kinds of Aromatic. Pot. Sweet and Medicinal Herbs.

JUNE. Plant Kidney-Beans. Peas. Pumpkin seed. Summer Radish. Squash; transplant Lettuce. Cabbage. Celery. Cucumber in hills; sow Beets and Carrots. As Herbs come into flower, they should be cut and spread in a shady place to dry.

7th Month

JULY

1863

## MOON'S PHASES.



Full Moon, 1st day, 1h 31m morn.  
 Last Quarter, 7th day, 10h 43m after.  
 New Moon, 15th day, 5h 21m after.  
 First Quarter, 23d day, 11h 22m morn.  
 Full Moon, 30th day, 8h 0m morn.

| D.<br>M.<br>W. | Remarkable Days.                            | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dec. n. | ( $\odot$ )<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|----------------|---|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 w            | Bat Malvern Hill '62                        | 4 43                 | 7 17                | 23 8                     | $\wp$ 14             | rises                | morn                  |
| 2 th           | Tennessee admitted                          | 4 44                 | 7 16                | 23 4                     | 29                   | 8 25                 | 0 50                  |
| 3 fr           | [by proc. 1861                              | 4 44                 | 7 16                | 22 59                    | $\wp$ 13             | 9 6                  | 1 48                  |
| 4 sa           | INDEPEND'CE '76                             | 4 44                 | 7 16                | 22 54                    | 28                   | 9 43                 | 2 45                  |
| 5 D            | Jeff. & Ad. d. 1826                         | 4 45                 | 7 15                | 22 49                    | $\wp$ 13             | 10 16                | 3 41                  |
| 6 m            | Monroe died 1831                            | 4 45                 | 7 15                | 22 43                    | 27                   | 10 48                | 4 31                  |
| 7 tu           | $\square$ $\oplus$ 24 rain                  | 4 45                 | 7 15                | 22 37                    | $\wp$ 11             | 11 22                | 5 17                  |
| 8 w            | Burke died 1797                             | 4 46                 | 7 14                | 22 30                    | 24                   | 11 55                | 6 9                   |
| 9 th           | Z. Taylor died 1850                         | 4 46                 | 7 14                | 22 23                    | 8                    | 7 morn               | 6 54                  |
| 10 fr          | Columbus born 1447                          | 4 47                 | 7 13                | 22 16                    | 20                   | 0 31                 | 7 42                  |
| 11 sa          | $\oplus$ 25 days old                        | 4 47                 | 7 13                | 22 8                     | $\Pi$ 3              | 1 12                 | 8 31                  |
| 12 D           | 6th Sund aft. Trinity                       | 4 48                 | 7 12                | 22 0                     | 15                   | 1 58                 | 9 21                  |
| 13 m           | Vega south 11 0                             | 4 48                 | 7 12                | 21 52                    | 28                   | 2 48                 | 10 13                 |
| 14 tu          | $\frac{1}{2}$ sets 11h 25m                  | 4 49                 | 7 11                | 21 43                    | $\wp$ 10             | 3 43                 | 11 5                  |
| 15 w           | $\frac{1}{2}$ sets 10h 30m                  | 4 50                 | 7 10                | 21 34                    | 22                   | 4 42                 | 11 56                 |
| 16 th          | $\oplus$ in apogee hot                      | 4 50                 | 7 10                | 21 24                    | $\odot$ 3            | sets                 | aft 41                |
| 17 fr          | Day 14h 18m long                            | 4 51                 | 7 9                 | 21 14                    | 15                   | 8 9                  | 1 25                  |
| 18 sa          | Bat Bull Run 1861                           | 4 51                 | 7 8                 | 21 4                     | 27                   | 8 39                 | 2 9                   |
| 19 D           | $\delta$ $\oplus$ $\odot$ shower            | 4 52                 | 7 8                 | 20 53                    | $\wp$ 9              | 9 8                  | 2 52                  |
| 20 m           | $\odot$ sets 9h 20m                         | 4 53                 | 7 7                 | 20 42                    | 21                   | 9 37                 | 3 34                  |
| 21 tu          | Battle Manassas '61                         | 4 54                 | 7 6                 | 20 31                    | $\Delta$ 3           | 10 6                 | 4 18                  |
| 22 w           | $\odot$ ent. $\odot$ . $\delta$ $\oplus$ 24 | 4 55                 | 7 5                 | 20 19                    | 16                   | 10 36                | 5 3                   |
| 23 th          | $\frac{1}{2}$ sets 10h 49m                  | 4 55                 | 7 5                 | 20 7                     | 29                   | 11 9                 | 5 50                  |
| 24 fr          | $\oplus$ 8 days old                         | 4 56                 | 7 4                 | 19 54                    | $\wp$ 12             | 11 48                | 6 38                  |
| 25 sa          | Bat Lunday Lane '14                         | 4 57                 | 7 3                 | 19 42                    | 26                   | morn                 | 7 32                  |
| 26 D           | 8th Sund aft Trinity                        | 4 57                 | 7 3                 | 19 29                    | $\wp$ 10             | 0 37                 | 8 31                  |
| 27 m           | Altair south 11 14                          | 4 58                 | 7 2                 | 19 15                    | 24                   | 1 30                 | 9 30                  |
| 28 tu          | $\odot$ sets 9h 4m                          | 4 59                 | 7 1                 | 19 1                     | $\wp$ 8              | 2 32                 | 10 28                 |
| 29 w           | $\oplus$ 13 days old                        | 4 59                 | 7 1                 | 18 47                    | 23                   | 3 36                 | 11 30                 |
| 30 th          | Wm Pein died 1718                           | 5 07                 | 0 18                | 33                       | $\wp$ 8              | rises                | morn                  |
| 31 fr          | Day 13h 58m long                            | 5 16                 | 59                  | 18 18                    | 23                   | 7 38                 | 0 30                  |

JULY. Transplant Cabbage, Celery, Endive, Leeks, Pepper plants, &c., for full autumn crops. Prepare trenches for Celery plants, in order that they may be ready to catch the rain. Plant Beans; sow Cabbage seed for Collards, Cucumber,



## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter, 6th day, 9h 4m morn.  
 New Moon, 14th day, 10h 44m morn.  
 First Quarter, 21st day, 4h 7m morn.  
 Full Moon, 28th day, 3h 50m after.

| D.<br>M.<br>W. | D.<br>Remarkable Days.                       | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises. | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\oplus$ )'s<br>dec. n. | ( $\oplus$ )'s<br>place | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises. | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|----------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 sa           | Day's decrease 40m                           | 5 26 58               | 18 4                | 4                         | $\mathbb{X}$ 8          | 8 13                  | 1 27                  |
| 2 D            | $\odot$ on the equator                       | 5 36 57               | 17 49               | 22                        | 8 48                    | 2 19                  |                       |
| 3 m            | $\odot$ 16 days old                          | 5 46 56               | 17 34               | $\varphi$ 6               | 9 23                    | 3 9                   |                       |
| 4 tu           | Vega south 9 31                              | 5 56 55               | 17 18               | 20                        | 9 54                    | 3 58                  |                       |
| 5 w            | $\odot$ sets 10h 2m                          | 5 66 54               | 17 2                | 8                         | 10 30                   | 4 47                  |                       |
| 6 th           | Day 13h 46m long                             | 5 76 53               | 16 45               | 16 11                     | 9 5                     | 5 35                  |                       |
| 7 fr           | Altair south 10 34                           | 5 86 52               | 16 28               | 29 11                     | 52                      | 6 24                  |                       |
| 8 sa           | Luna runs high                               | 5 96 51               | 16 11               | $\square$ 11              | morn                    | 7 14                  |                       |
| 9 D            | Bat Cedar Run 1862                           | 5 106 50              | 15 54               | 24                        | 0 42                    | 8 5                   |                       |
| 10 m           | $\odot$ 23 days old                          | 5 116 49              | 15 37               | $\varpi$ 6                | 1 36                    | 8 58                  |                       |
| 11 tu          | Day's dec. 1 hour                            | 5 126 48              | 15 19               | 18                        | 2 31                    | 9 50                  |                       |
| 12 w           | $\odot$ in apogee <i>dry</i>                 | 5 136 47              | 15 1                | $\mathcal{Q}$ 0           | 3 28                    | 10 36                 |                       |
| 13 th          | $\varphi$ sets 8 38 morn                     | 5 146 46              | 14 43               | 11                        | 4 23                    | 11 21                 |                       |
| 14 fr          | $\odot$ 's lat 5 2 south                     | 5 156 45              | 14 25               | 23                        | sets aft.               | 4                     |                       |
| 15 sa          | Napoleon born 1769                           | 5 166 44              | 14 6                | $\mathbb{M}$ 5            | 7 9                     | 0 48                  |                       |
| 16 D           | 11th Sund after Trin                         | 5 176 43              | 13 47               | 17                        | 7 39                    | 1 31                  |                       |
| 17 m           | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\mathbb{h}$ <i>sultry</i>  | 5 186 42              | 13 28               | $\Delta$ 0                | 8 8                     | 2 14                  |                       |
| 18 tu          | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\varphi$ <i>and</i>        | 5 196 41              | 13 9                | 12                        | 8 40                    | 3 1                   |                       |
| 19 w           | $\delta$ $\odot$ $\mathbb{A}$ <i>showery</i> | 5 206 40              | 12 49               | 25                        | 9 13                    | 3 46                  |                       |
| 20 th          | $\odot$ 6 days old                           | 5 216 39              | 12 29               | $\mathfrak{m}$ 8          | 9 49                    | 4 33                  |                       |
| 21 fr          | Day's dec. 1h 20m                            | 5 226 38              | 12 9                | 21                        | 10 29                   | 5 23                  |                       |
| 22 sa          | Bat Gatlett's Station                        | 5 236 37              | 11 49               | $\mathfrak{z}$ 5          | 11 19                   | 6 17                  |                       |
| 23 D           | [1862]                                       | 5 246 36              | 11 29               | 19                        | morn                    | 7 17                  |                       |
| 24 m           | Luna runs low                                | 5 256 35              | 11 9                | $\mathfrak{z}$ 3          | 0 19                    | 8 19                  |                       |
| 25 tu          | Vega south 8 12                              | 5 276 33              | 10 48               | 18                        | 1 29                    | 9 24                  |                       |
| 26 w           | $\odot$ in perigee <i>hot</i>                | 5 286 32              | 10 27               | $\mathbb{w}$ 3            | 2 43                    | 10 26                 |                       |
| 27 th          | Altair south 9 19                            | 5 296 31              | 10 6                | 18                        | 4 0                     | 11 23                 |                       |
| 28 fr          | Battles nr. Manassas                         | 5 306 30              | 9 45                | $\mathbb{X}$ 3            | rises                   | morn                  |                       |
| 29 sa          | [on 28, 29, 1862]                            | 5 316 29              | 9 24                | 17                        | 6 48                    | 0 16                  |                       |
| 30 D           | 2d bat Manassas '62                          | 5 326 28              | 9 2                 | $\varphi$ 2               | 7 21                    | 1 5                   |                       |
| 31 m           | $\odot$ 17 days old                          | 5 336 27              | 8 41                | .16                       | 7 56                    | 1 54                  |                       |

seed for pickles; sow Endive and transplant former sowings; sow Summer Radish in drills; sow Turnip rooted Cabbage seed, Ruta Baga and common Turnip seed. Cut Burnet, Chervil, Fennel, Mint, Parsley, Sweet Marjoram, Tarragon, Thyme, Winter and Summer Savory. Cut Herbs for winter use as they come into flower.

AUGUST. Prepare ground for fall Turnips, Spinach, Shallots, &c.; plant Beans



## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter, 4<sup>th</sup> day, 11h 24m after.  
 New Moon, 12<sup>th</sup> day, 11h 31m after.  
 First Quarter, 20<sup>th</sup> day, 5h 25m morn.  
 Full Moon, 27<sup>th</sup> day, 1h 6m morn.

| D.<br>M. | D.<br>W. | Remarkable Days.                 | $\odot$<br>rises. | $\odot$<br>sets. | $\odot$ 's<br>dec. n. | $\odot$ 's<br>place | $\odot$<br>rises | $\odot$<br>south. |
|----------|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1.       | tu       | Bat Germantown '62               | 5 34              | 6 26             | 8 19                  | $\varphi$ 29        | 8 53             | 2 43              |
| 2.       | w        | Altair south 8 55                | 5 35              | 6 25             | 7 57                  | 8 12                | 9 12             | 3 53              |
| 3.       | th       | $\odot$ 20 days old              | 5 36              | 6 24             | 7 55                  | 25                  | 9 55             | 4 23              |
| 4.       | fr       | Day 12h 44m long                 | 5 38              | 6 22             | 7 13                  | $\pi$ 8             | 10 43            | 5 14              |
| 5.       | sa       | First Cong. met 1774             | 5 39              | 6 21             | 6 51                  | 20                  | 11 36            | 6 6               |
| 6.       | D        | La Fayette b. 1757               | 5 40              | 6 20             | 6 29                  | $\odot$ 2           | morn             | 6 58              |
| 7.       | m        | $\frac{1}{2}$ sets 8h 6m         | 5 41              | 6 19             | 6 6                   | 14                  | 0 29             | 7 48              |
| 8.       | tu       | $\odot$ 25 days old              | 5 42              | 6 18             | 5 44                  | 26                  | 1 25             | 8 37              |
| 9.       | w        | Bat of Eutaw 1781                | 5 44              | 6 16             | 5 21                  | $\varrho$ 8         | 2 24             | 9 26              |
| 10.      | th       | Bat Lake Erie 1813               | 5 45              | 6 15             | 4 58                  | 20                  | 3 21             | 10 12             |
| 11.      | fr       | Bat Brandywine '77               | 5 46              | 6 14             | 4 36                  | $\varpi$ 2          | 4 17             | 10 56             |
| 12.      | sa       | $\odot$ on the equator           | 5 47              | 6 13             | 4 13                  | 14                  | 5 13             | 11 39             |
| 13.      | D        | 15th Sund after Trin             | 5 48              | 6 12             | 3 50                  | 26                  | sets             | aft. 21           |
| 14.      | m        | $\delta$ $\odot$ h <i>cloudy</i> | 5 49              | 6 11             | 3 27                  | $\simeq$ 8          | 6 48             | 1 3               |
| 15.      | tu       | Capture of Harper's Ferry 1862   | 5 50              | 6 10             | 3 4                   | 21                  | 7 21             | 1 49              |
| 16.      | w        | [Ferry 1862]                     | 5 51              | 6 9              | 2 41                  | $m$ 4               | 7 56             | 2 36              |
| 17.      | th       | Bat. Sharpsburg '62              | 5 53              | 6 7              | 2 17                  | 17                  | 8 36             | 3 25              |
| 18.      | fr       | Altair south 8 0                 | 5 54              | 6 6              | 1 54                  | $\varphi$ 1         | 9 25             | 4 20              |
| 19.      | sa       | Luna runs low <i>dry</i>         | 5 55              | 6 5              | 1 31                  | 15                  | 10 20            | 5 18              |
| 20.      | D        | 6th Sund after Trin              | 5 56              | 6 4              | 1 7                   | 29                  | 11 21            | 6 18              |
| 21.      | m        | Fomal south 10 55                | 5 58              | 6 2              | 0 44                  | $\varphi$ 13        | morn             | 7 19              |
| 22.      | tu       | $\odot$ 10 days old              | 5 59              | 6 1              | N 20                  | 28                  | 0 32             | 8 20              |
| 23.      | w        | $\odot$ ent $\simeq$ Aut equi.   | 6 0               | 6 0              | S. 3                  | $\varpi$ 13         | 1 47             | 9 21              |
| 24.      | th       | [equal day and night]            | 6 1               | 5 59             | 0 26                  | 28                  | 3 1              | 10 19             |
| 25.      | fr       | $\frac{1}{2}$ sets 7h 15m        | 6 3               | 5 57             | 0 50                  | $\varpi$ 12         | 4 18             | 11 10             |
| 26.      | sa       | Day's dec. 2h 44m                | 6 4               | 5 56             | 1 13                  | 26                  | 5 19             | 11 58             |
| 27.      | D        | 17th S n after Trin              | 6 5               | 5 55             | 1 36                  | $\varphi$ 10        | rises            | morn              |
| 28.      | m        | $\odot$ 16 days old              | 6 7               | 5 53             | 2 0                   | 24                  | 6 39             | 0 45              |
| 29.      | tu       | St. Michael                      | 6 8               | 5 52             | 2 23                  | 8 7                 | 7 15             | 1 33              |
| 30.      | w        | Altair south 7 17                | 6 9               | 5 51             | 2 47                  | 20                  | 7 55             | 2 22              |

for Pickles; sow Cabbage seed for Collards, earth up Celery, sow corn Salad. Onion seed to stand winter. Summer Radish seed. Turnip seed. Lettuce for autumn use; prepare for planting Shallots; transplant Endive and blanch the early plantings; cut Sage and other late Herbs, gather seeds, and prepare ground for late crops.

SEPTEMBER. Transplant Endive; earth up Celery; tie up Endive plants for blanching; sow Rape, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Lettuce, Corn Salad. Cress, Lettuce, Mustard, Onion, Shallots, Spinach; make Mushroom beds in sheltered situations.

10th Month

## OCTOBER

1863



MOON'S PHASES  
 Last Quarter, 4th day, 3h 25m after.  
 New Moon, 12th day, 1h 48m after.  
 First Quarter, 19th day, 2h 19m after.  
 Full Moon, 26th day, 1h 2m after.

| D.<br>M.         | D.<br>W. | Remarkable Days.       | ☽      |      | ☽'     |       | ☽      |         | ☽      |       | ☽      |       |
|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                  |          |                        | rises. | sets | deces. | place | rises. | south   | rises. | south | rises. | south |
| 1 <sup>th</sup>  | tu       | 6 ☽ h rainy            | 6 10   | 5 50 | 3 5    | II 3  | 8 44   | 3 11    |        |       |        |       |
| 2 <sup>fr</sup>  |          | 1st railr'd U. S. 1833 | 6 11   | 5 49 | 3 33   | 16    | 9 36   | 4 6     |        |       |        |       |
| 3 <sup>sa</sup>  |          | Luna runs low          | 6 12   | 5 48 | 3 56   | 29    | 10 31  | 4 59    |        |       |        |       |
| 4 <sup>D</sup>   |          | 18th Sund after Trin   | 6 13   | 5 47 | 4 19   | 25    | 11 11  | 29 5    | 5 52   |       |        |       |
| 5 <sup>m</sup>   |          | 23 days old            | 6 14   | 5 46 | 4 43   | 23    | mo:n   | 6 43    |        |       |        |       |
| 6 <sup>tu</sup>  |          | ☽ in apogee cool       | 6 16   | 5 44 | 5 6    | Ω 5   | 0 24   | 7 29    |        |       |        |       |
| 7 <sup>w</sup>   |          | Fomal south 9 54       | 6 17   | 5 43 | 5 29   | 16    | 1 22   | 8 14    |        |       |        |       |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>  |          | Bat Perryville 1862    | 6 18   | 5 42 | 5 52   | 28    | 2 19   | 8 58    |        |       |        |       |
| 9 <sup>fr</sup>  |          | Altair south 6 45      | 6 19   | 5 41 | 6 15   | 29    | 10 3   | 15 9    | 42     |       |        |       |
| 10 <sup>sa</sup> |          | 24 sets 6h 8m          | 6 21   | 5 39 | 6 38   | 22    | 4 10   | 10 23   |        |       |        |       |
| 11 <sup>D</sup>  |          | 19th Sund aft Trin     | 6 22   | 5 38 | 7 0    | 24    | 5 8    | 11 6    |        |       |        |       |
| 12 <sup>m</sup>  |          | 6 ☽ h frost            | 6 23   | 5 37 | 7 23   | 17    | 6 7    | 11 53   |        |       |        |       |
| 13 <sup>tu</sup> |          | Bt Queenstown 1812     | 6 24   | 5 36 | 7 46   | 29    | 0 sets | at. 38. |        |       |        |       |
| 14 <sup>w</sup>  |          | Wm Penn born 1614      | 6 26   | 5 34 | 8 8    | 13    | 6 41   | 1 27    |        |       |        |       |
| 15 <sup>th</sup> |          | Day's dec. 3h 30m      | 6 27   | 5 33 | 8 30   | 26    | 7 24   | 2 19    |        |       |        |       |
| 16 <sup>fr</sup> |          | h rises 5 10 morn      | 6 28   | 5 32 | 8 52   | 10    | 8 14   | 3 13    |        |       |        |       |
| 17 <sup>sa</sup> |          | Day 11h 2m long        | 6 29   | 5 31 | 9 15   | 24    | 9 14   | 4 12    |        |       |        |       |
| 18 <sup>D</sup>  |          | 20th Sund after Trin   | 6 30   | 5 30 | 9 37   | 29    | 10 23  | 5 13    |        |       |        |       |
| 19 <sup>m</sup>  |          | ornwallis sur. 1781    | 6 31   | 5 29 | 9 58   | 23    | 11 39  | 6 15    |        |       |        |       |
| 20 <sup>tu</sup> |          | America disc'd 1492    | 6 32   | 5 28 | 10 20  | 29    | 8 morn | 7 17    |        |       |        |       |
| 21 <sup>w</sup>  |          | Bat Trafalgar 1805     | 6 33   | 5 27 | 10 42  | 23    | 0 55   | 8 16    |        |       |        |       |
| 22 <sup>th</sup> |          | Fomal south 9 2        | 6 34   | 5 26 | 11 3   | 29    | 2 9    | 9 9     |        |       |        |       |
| 23 <sup>fr</sup> |          | ☽ enters m clear       | 6 36   | 5 24 | 11 24  | 22    | 3 18   | 10 0    |        |       |        |       |
| 24 <sup>sa</sup> |          | D. Webster d. 1852     | 6 37   | 5 23 | 11 45  | 29    | 4 24   | 10 49   |        |       |        |       |
| 25 <sup>D</sup>  |          | 21st Sund aft Trinity  | 6 38   | 5 22 | 12 6   | 20    | 5 27   | 11 38   |        |       |        |       |
| 26 <sup>m</sup>  |          | ☽ 13 days old          | 6 39   | 5 21 | 12 27  | 8 4   | rises  | morn    |        |       |        |       |
| 27 <sup>tu</sup> |          | Day 10h 40m long       | 6 40   | 5 20 | 12 47  | 17    | 6 5    | 0 28    |        |       |        |       |
| 28 <sup>w</sup>  |          | Sts Simon and Jude     | 6 41   | 5 19 | 13 7   | II 0  | 6 50   | 1 18    |        |       |        |       |
| 29 <sup>th</sup> |          | Luna runs high.        | 6 43   | 5 17 | 13 27  | 13    | 7 37   | 2 9     |        |       |        |       |
| 30 <sup>fr</sup> |          | J. Adams born 1735     | 6 44   | 5 16 | 13 47  | 25    | 8 28   | 3 0     |        |       |        |       |
| 31 <sup>sa</sup> |          | 6 ☽ 24 pleasant        | 6 45   | 5 15 | 14 6   | 29    | 9 23   | 3 50    |        |       |        |       |

OCTOBER. Weed out Spinach, &c.; earth up Celery; do it in dry weather, and not even then while the dew is on it. Begin to dig and secure all kinds of Vegetables soon enough to get the whole placed away before the end of the next month; take up Potatoes and other roots; secure them from wet and frost; collect Pumpkins and Winter Squashes, and expose them to the wind and air on a



## MOON'S PHASES

Last Quarter, 3d day, 9h 37m morn.  
 New Moon, 11th day, 3h 1m morn.  
 First Quarter, 18th day, 0h 4m morn.  
 Full Moon, 25th day, 3h 55m morn.

| D.<br>M. | D.<br>W.                                     | Remarkable Days. | ( $\odot$ )<br>rises | ( $\odot$ )<br>sets | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>dec. s. | ( $\odot$ )'s<br>phase | ( $\odot$ )<br>rise | ( $\odot$ )<br>south. |
|----------|--|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 D      | 22d  | Sund aft Trinity | 6 46 5               | 14 14 26            | <del>25</del> 19         | 10 20                  | 4 40                |                       |
| 2 m      | Day's dec. 4h 10m                            | 6 47 5           | 13 14 45             | $\Delta$ 1          | 11 18                    | 5 28                   |                     |                       |
| 3 tu     | $\Delta$ in apogee<br>rain                   | 6 48 5           | 12 15 4              | 13                  | morn                     | 6 16                   |                     |                       |
| 4 w      | $\Delta$ 22 days old                         | 6 49 5           | 11 15 23             | 24                  | 0 14                     | 7 0                    |                     |                       |
| 5 th     | Day 10h 20m long                             | 6 50 5           | 10 15 41             | $\pi$ 6             | 1 10                     | 7 41                   |                     |                       |
| 6 fr     | Bat Tippecanoe 1811                          | 6 51 5           | 9 15 59              | 18                  | 2 4                      | 8 21                   |                     |                       |
| 7 sa     | $\frac{1}{2}$ rises 4h 8m morn               | 6 52 5           | 8 16 17              | $\approx$ 0         | 2 5                      | 9 2                    |                     |                       |
| 8 D      | $\delta$ $\Delta$ ♀ & $\Delta$ $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 53 5           | 7 16 35              | 13                  | 3 52                     | 9 47                   |                     |                       |
| 9 m      | ♀ rises 3 45 morn                            | 6 54 5           | 6 16 52              | 26                  | 4 52                     | 10 33                  |                     |                       |
| 10 tu    | $\delta$ $\Delta$ $\frac{1}{2}$<br>cold      | 6 55 5           | 5 17 9               | $\pi$ 9             | 5 54                     | 11 21                  |                     |                       |
| 11 w     | $\odot$ eclipsed, invisible                  | 6 56 5           | 4 17 26              | 22                  | sets                     | aft 12                 |                     |                       |
| 12 th    | Day's dec 4h 30m                             | 6 57 5           | 3 17 42              | $\Delta$ 5          | 6 8                      | 1 4                    |                     |                       |
| 13 fr    | Meteoric showers of                          | 6 58 5           | 2 17 58              | 19                  | 7 4                      | 2 0                    |                     |                       |
| 14 sa    | [1833 and 1837]                              | 6 59 5           | 1 18 14              | $\wp$ 3             | 8 7                      | 3 0                    |                     |                       |
| 15 D     | 24th Sund after Triu                         | 7 0 5            | 0 18 30              | 18                  | 9 18                     | 4 0                    |                     |                       |
| 16 m     | Tea destroyed 1773                           | 7 1 4            | 59 18 45             | $\pi$ 2             | 10 30                    | 5 0                    |                     |                       |
| 17 tu    | $\Delta$ in p rige                           | 7 1 4            | 59 19 0              | 17                  | 11 46                    | 6 0                    |                     |                       |
| 18 w     | Moon 7 days old                              | 7 2 4            | 58 19 14             | $\pi$ 2             | morn                     | 6 57                   |                     |                       |
| 19 th    | $\Delta$ on the equator                      | 7 3 4            | 57 19 28             | 17                  | 1 1                      | 7 50                   |                     |                       |
| 20 fr    | 7's south 11 55                              | 7 4 4            | 56 19 42             | $\varphi$ 1         | 2 13                     | 8 38                   |                     |                       |
| 21 sa    | Day 9h 50m long                              | 7 5 4            | 55 19 56             | 15                  | 3 16                     | 9 27                   |                     |                       |
| 22 D     | $\odot$ enters $\Delta$                      | 7 6 4            | 54 20 9              | 20                  | 4 19                     | 10 15                  |                     |                       |
| 23 m     | $\frac{1}{2}$ rises 5h 36 m                  | 7 7 4            | 53 20 21             | 8 13                | 5 20                     | 11 5                   |                     |                       |
| 24 tu    | Z. Taylor born 1784                          | 7 7 4            | 53 20 34             | 26                  | 6 20                     | 11 55                  |                     |                       |
| 25 w     | $\Delta$ eclipsed, visible                   | 7 8 4            | 52 20 46             | $\Pi$ 9             | rises                    | morn                   |                     |                       |
| 26 th    | Luna runs high                               | 7 9 4            | 51 20 57             | 21                  | 6 16                     | 0 48                   |                     |                       |
| 27 fr    | Fomal south 6 38                             | 7 9 4            | 51 21 8              | $\approx$ 3         | 7 12                     | 1 38                   |                     |                       |
| 28 sa    | Moon 17 days old                             | 7 10 4           | 50 21 19             | 15                  | 8 7                      | 2 31                   |                     |                       |
| 29 D     | Advent cold and                              | 7 11 4           | 49 21 29             | 27                  | 9 4                      | 3 18                   |                     |                       |
| 30 m     | St Andrew rainy                              | 7 11 4           | 49 21 39             | $\Delta$ 9          | 9 58                     | 4 5                    |                     |                       |

dry bench before they are stowed away: tie up fall-grown plants of Fava in dry weather for blanching. Jerusalem Artichokes may be dug up for winter use.

NOVEMBER. Cabbage may be taken up and laid in rows against a ridge, so as to form a square, compact, close-growing bed, the roots and stems being buried up to the lower leaves in Cabbages. The beds may then be covered with straw, or a temporary shed erected over them.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter, 3d day, 4h 16m morn,  
 New Moon, 10th day, 8h 16m after.  
 First Quarter, 17th day, 11h 7m morn.  
 Full Moon, 24th day, 9h 36m after

| D.<br>M. | D.<br>v. | Remarkable Days                       | rises     | sets      | s. dec. s. | s. perig. s. | rises | south. |
|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|-------|--------|
| 1 tu     | D        | in apogee <i>stormy</i>               | 7 12 4 48 | 21 49     | 26         | 10 56        | 4 48  |        |
| 2 w      |          | Day's dec. 5 hours                    | 7 12 4 48 | 21 58  21 | 11 50      | 5 33         |       |        |
| 3 th     |          | D on the equator                      | 7 13 4 47 | 22 7      | 15 morn    | 6 13         |       |        |
| 4 fr     |          | Moon 23 days old                      | 7 13 4 47 | 22 15     | 27 0 44    | 6 54         |       |        |
| 5 sa     |          | 7* s south 10 51                      | 7 14 4 46 | 22 23     | 9 1.43     | 7 38         |       |        |
| 6 D      | 6        | D ♀ & D ♀                             | 7 14 4 46 | 22 31     | 22 2 4     | 8 22         |       |        |
| 7 m      |          | ♀ rises 2 18 morn                     | 7 15 4 45 | 22 38     | 5 3 40     | 9 9          |       |        |
| 8 u      | 6        | D ♀ <i>ex. snow</i>                   | 7 15 4 45 | 22 44     | 18 4 40    | 9 57         |       |        |
| 9 w      |          | ♀ rises 4 51 morn                     | 7 15 4 45 | 22 50     | 1 5 40     | 10 49        |       |        |
| 10 th    |          | ♀ rises 3 5 morn                      | 7 16 4 44 | 22 56     | 14 6 38    | 11 42        |       |        |
| 11 fr    |          | Aldeba south 11 12                    | 7 16 4 44 | 23 1      | 28 sets    | aft: 37      |       |        |
| 12 sa    |          | Capella south 11 46                   | 7 16 4 44 | 23 6      | 1 6 49     | 1 36         |       |        |
| 13 D     |          | Bat Valley M'n 1861                   | 7 17 4 43 | 23 10     | 27 8 1     | 2 36         |       |        |
| 14 m     |          | Washington d. 1799                    | 7 17 4 43 | 23 14     | 12 9 17    | 3 38         |       |        |
| 15 tu    |          | D s lat 5 10 north                    | 7 17 4 43 | 23 17     | 27 10 32   | 4 35         |       |        |
| 16 w     |          | Expect strange news                   | 7 17 4 43 | 23 20     | 12 11 41   | 5 29         |       |        |
| 17 th    |          | Moon 6 days old                       | 7 18 4 42 | 23 22     | 26 morn    | 6 18         |       |        |
| 18 fr    |          | ♀ rises 1 34 morn                     | 7 18 4 42 | 23 24     | 10 0 49    | 7 6          |       |        |
| 19 sa    |          | ♀ rises 4 18 morn                     | 7 18 4 42 | 23 26     | 24 1 52    | 7 53         |       |        |
| 20 D     |          | 1st Sun in Advent                     | 7 18 4 42 | 23 27     | 8 8 2 52   | 8 43         |       |        |
| 21 m     |          | en  Win sol.                          | 7 18 4 42 | 23 27     | 21 3 51    | 9 34         |       |        |
| 22 tu    |          | shortest day 9h 24m                   | 7 18 4 42 | 23 27     | 1 4 51     | 10 25        |       |        |
| 23 w     |          | 7* s south 9 31                       | 7 18 4 42 | 23 27     | 17 5 47    | 11 17        |       |        |
| 24 th    |          | Moon 13 days old                      | 7 18 4 42 | 23 26     | 0 rises    | morn         |       |        |
| 25 fr    |          | Christmas Wash-<br>ington crossed the | 7 18 4 42 | 23 25     | 12 5 46    | 0 9          |       |        |
| 26 sa    |          |                                       | 7 18 4 42 | 23 23     | 21 6 39    | 1 0          |       |        |
| 27 D     |          | D Delaware 1776                       | 7 17 4 43 | 23 21     | 6 7 35     | 1 45         |       |        |
| 28 m     |          | D in apogee <i>snow</i>               | 7 17 4 43 | 23 18     | 17 8 32    | 2 30         |       |        |
| 29 tu    |          | Capella south 10 33                   | 7 17 4 43 | 23 15     | 29 9 26    | 3 14         |       |        |
| 30 w     |          | Aldeba south 9 50                     | 7 17 4 43 | 23 11     | 11 10 20   | 3 55         |       |        |
| 31 th    |          | D 20 days old                         | 7 17 4 43 | 23 7      | 11 16      | 4 35         |       |        |

DECEMBER. Every thing that needs protection should now be attended to, and if the weather continues even some of the ground may be ploughed or trenched, to receive the benefit of the winter frosts. Provide manure for a winter year; dress your Arable beds and cover them; defend Mushroom beds with dry straw or long stable litter.

THE SOUTHERN MOTHER'S CHARGE.

BY THOMAS B. HOOP.

You go, my son, to the battle-field  
To repel the invading foe:  
Mid its fiercest conflicts *never* yield  
Till death shall lay you low.

Our God, who smiles upon the Right  
And frowns upon the Wrong,  
Will nerve you for our holy fight,  
And make your courage strong.

Our cause is just—for it we pray  
At morning, noon and night;  
Upon our banners we inscribe  
God, Liberty and Right.

I love you as my life,  
My dear-beloved son;  
Your country calls, o forth and fight  
Till Freedom's cause is won.

It may be that you fall in death,  
Contending for your home,  
Yet your aged mother will not be  
Forsaken, though alone.

A thousand generous hearts there are  
Throughout this sunny land,  
Whose ample fortunes will be spent  
With an unsparing hand.

Now go, my son, a mother's prayers  
Will ever follow thee;  
And, in the thickest of the fight,  
Strike home for Liberty.

On every hill, in every len,<sup>t</sup>  
We'll fight till we are free—  
We'll fight till every limpid brook  
Runs crimson to the sea.

No truce we know, till every foe  
Shall leave our hallow'd sod,  
And we regain that heaven-born boon,  
"Freedom to worship God."

*To make Candles.*—After melting the tallow, add say one pound of quicklime to every twenty of tallow, strain the tallow and mould the candles. If this recipe is followed, you will have a candle equal to the adamantine of the North, free from all impurities and giving a brilliant light.

*Premium Whitewash.*—Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, covering it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging over a slow fire, in a small kettle beside a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt. It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house, if properly applied. Brushes, more or less small, may be used, according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil or paint on wood or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind will compare with it, either for inside or outside wall. Coloring may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown, stirred in, will make red pink, more or less deep to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish-stone color. Yellow ochre, stirred in, makes yellow wash, but, chrome goes further and makes a color esteemed prettier. In all these cases, the darkness of the shades, of course, is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different; it would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into water you use, before it is stirred in the mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportions should be observed.

*Computing Interest.*—A new mode of computing interest at six per cent. has been published, which appears very simple. Multiply any given number of dollars by the number of days of interest desired; separate the right-hand figure, and divide by six; the result is the true interest in cents of such number of days at six per cent. This rule is simple, and so true, according to all business uses, that every banker, merchant and clerk should preserve it for reference and use. There being no such thing as a fraction about it, there is scarcely any liability to error or mistake. By no other arithmetical process can so decided information be obtained with so few figures.

*When the States Seceded.*—Frequent inquiries are made as to when the Acts of Secession were passed by the several States. South Carolina seceded December 2<sup>d</sup>, 1860; Mississippi, January 9, 1861; Alabama and Florida, January 11, 1861; Georgia, January 19, 1861; Louisiana, January 26, 1861; Texas, February 1<sup>st</sup>, 1861; Virginia, April 17, 1861; Arkansas, May 6, 1861; North Carolina, May 20, 1861. Tennessee passed the Ordinance of Secession May 6<sup>th</sup>, and it was ratified by the people June 8, 1861.

## GOVERNMENT OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, President, salary, \$25,000  
 ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia, Vice-President, " 8,000

*Advis to President*.—Col. G. W. C. Lee, of Va., Col. Wm. M. Browne, of Ga., Col. Jos. C. Ives, of Miss., Col. Wm. Preston Johnston, of Ky  
*Private Secretary to President*.—Burton N. Harrison, of Miss.

*Department of State*.—Juliah P. Benjamin, of Louisiana, Secretary of State. L. Q. Washington, Chief Clerk. The office of Assistant Secretary is vacant

*Department of Justice*.—Thomas H. Watts, of Alabama, Attorney General. Wade Keyes, of Alabama, Assistant Attorney General. Rufus R. Rhodes, of Miss., Commissioner of Patents. G. E. W' Nelson, of Ga., Superintendent of Public Printing. R. M. Smith, of Va., Public Printer.

*Treasury Department*.—C. G. Memminger, of South Carolina, Secretary of the Treasury. P. Clayton, Assistant Secretary. Robert Tyler, Register. E. C. Elmore, Treasurer. H. D. Capers, Chief Clerk. Lewis Cruger, of S. C., Comptroller. B. Baker, of Ga. 1st Auditor. W. H. S. Taylor, 2d Auditor.

*War Department*.—Jas. A. Seddon, of Virginia, Secretary of War. Judge John A. Campbell, of Alabama, Assistant Secretary of War. Col. George Deas, acting Assistant Secretary. R. G. H. Kean, Chief Bureau of War. Gen. S. Cooper, Adjutant and Inspector General. Col. J. Withers, Major Jasper Whiting, Major E. A. Palfrey, Col. Chas. H. Lee, Assistant Adjutant and Inspector Generals. Col. A. C. Myers, S. C., Quartermaster General. Col. L. B. Northup, S. C., Commissary General. Col. J. Gorgas, Chief of Ordnance. S. P. Moore, M. D., Surgeon General. C. H. Smith, M. D., Assistant do.

*Navy Department*.—S. R. Mallory, of Florida, Secretary of the Navy. E. M. Tidball, Chief Clerk. Com George Minor, Chief of Ordnance. Com A. B. Fairfax, Inspector of Ordnance. Flag Officer F. Forrest, Chief of Construction, etc. Surgeon W. A. W. Spotswood, Chief of Medicine and Surgery. Paymaster J. De Brec, Chief of Clothing and Provisions.

*Post Office Department*.—John H. Reagan, of Texas, Postmaster General. H. St George Offutt, of Virginia, Chief of Contract Bureau. B. N. Clements, of Tennessee, Chief of Appointment Bureau. John L. Harrell, of Alabama, Chief of Finance Bureau. W. D. Miller, of Texas, Chief Clerk. B. Fuller, of North Carolina, in charge of Inspection Office (subdivision of the Appointment Bureau). Whole number of clerks employed 45.

New baked bread contains a large portion of indigestible paste, which may be rendered less unwholesome by allowing it to stand a day, or by toasting it. Stale bread, in every respect, deserves the preference to that which is newly baked; and persons troubled with flatulency, cramp of the stomach or indigestion, should abstain from new bread, and particularly from hot rolls.

## CONGRESS OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

## SENATE.

Alexander H. Stephens, of Ga., Vice President, President *ex officio*.  
 J. H. Nash, of S. C., Secretary. E. H. Stevens, of . . C., Assistant Secretary. C. T. Bruen, of Va., Journal Clerk. J. W. Anderson, Recordin<sup>z</sup> Clerk. Lafayette H. Fitzhugh, of Kentucky, Sergeant-at-Arms. James Page, of N. C., Doorkeeper.

## SENATORS.

*Alabama*—William L. Yancey, Clement C. Clay.  
*Arkansas*—Robert W. Johnson, Charles B. Mitchell.  
*Florida*—A. E. Maxwell, James M. Baker.  
*Georgia*—Benjamin H. Hill, Herschel V. Johnson.  
*Kentucky*—H. C. Burnett, William E. Simms.  
*Louisiana*—Edward Sparrow, T. J. Semmes.  
*Mississippi*—Albert G. Brown, James Phelan.  
*Missouri*—John B. Clark, R. Y. Peyton.  
*North Carolina*—George Davis, William T. Dorch.  
*South Carolina*—Robert W. Barnwell, James L. Orr.  
*Tennessee*—Langdon C. Haynes, Gustavus A. Henry.  
*Texas*—Louis T. Wigfall, W. S. Oldham.  
*Virginia*—R. M. T. Hunter, vacancy.—Total number 26.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas S. Bocock, of Va., Speaker. Ro. E. Dixon, of Ga., Clerk. Albert R. Lamar, of Ga., Reading Clerk. — Forde, of Ky., Journal Clerk. James McDonald, of Virginia, Enrolling Clerk. R. H. Wynn, of Ala., Sergeant-at-Arms. J. C. Moss, of Va., Doorkeeper.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Alabama*—Thomas J. Foster, William R. Smith, John P. Ralls, J. L. M. Curry, Francis S. Lyon, W. P. Chilton, David Clopton, James L. Pugh, E. S. Dargan.  
*Arkansas*—Felix I. Watson, Grandison D. Royster, Augustus H. Garland, Thomas B. Hanly.  
*Florida*—James B. Hawkins, R. B. Hilton.  
*Georgia*—Julian Hartridge, Charles J. Munnerlyn, Hines Holt, Augustus H. Kewan, David W. Lewis, Wm. W. Clark, Robert L. Tripp, Lucius J. Gartrell, Hardy Strickland, Augustus R. Wright.  
*Kentucky*—W. B. Machen, J. W. Crockett, H. E. Reed, George W. Ewin, J. S. Chrisman, T. L. Burnett, W. W. Bruce, G. B. Hodge, E. M. Bruce, J. W. Moore, R. J. Freckenridge, J. M. Elliott.  
*Louisiana*—Charles J. Villere, Charles M. Conrad, Duncan F. Kenner, Lucien J. Dupre, Henry Marshall, John Perkins, jr.  
*Mississippi*—J. W. Clapp, Reuben Davis, Israel Welch, H. C. Chambers, O. R. Singleton, E. Barksdale, John J. McRae.  
*Missouri*—W. M. Cook, Thomas A. Harris, Caspar W. Bell, A. H. Conrow, Geo. G. Vest, L. W. Freeman.  
*North Carolina*—W. N. H. Smith, Robert R. Bridgers, Owen R.

Kenan, T. D. McDowell; Archibald H. Arrington, J. R. McLean, Thomas S. Ashe, William Lander, B. S. Gaither, A. T. Davidson

*South Carolina*—John McQueen, W. Porcher Miles, L. M. Ayer, M. L. Bonham, James Farrar, W. W. Boyce.

*Tennessee*—J. T. Heiskell, W. G. Swann, W. H. Tebbs, E. L. Gardenshire, H. S. Foote, M. P. Gentry, G. W. Jones, Thomas Menees, J. D. Adkins, John V. Wright, David M. Currin.

*Texas*—John A. Wilcox, Claiborne C. Herbert, Peter W. Gray, F. B. Weston, Malcolm D. Graham, William B. Wright

*Virginia*—M. R. H. Garnett, John R. Chambliss, Jas. Lyons, Chas. F. Collier, Thomas S. Bocock, John Goode, jr., James P. Holcombe, D. C. DeJarnette, William Smith, Alexander R. Boteler, John B. Baldwin, Waller R. Staples, Walter Preston, Samuel A. Miller, Robert Johnson, Charles W. Russell.—Whole number 105.

*To make Currant Jelly.*—Take the juice of red currants and white sugar, equal quantities in weight. Stir it gently and smoothly for three hours, put it into glasses, and in three days it will concretize into a firm jelly.

*Recipe for making Soap.*—Pour twelve quarts of soft boiling water upon five pounds of unslackened lime. Then dissolve five pounds of washing soda in twelve quarts of boiling water. Mix the above together, and let the mixture remain together from twelve to twenty-four hours, for the purpose of chemical action. Now pour off all the clear liquid, being careful not to disturb the sediment. Add to the above three and a half pounds of clarified grease, and from three to four ounces of rosin. Boil this compound together one hour and pour off to cool. Cut it up in bars for use, and you are in possession of a superior chemical soap, costing about three and a half cents per pound in ordinary times.

*To Preserve Apples.*—Wipe them dry, and keep them in a dry cellar of uniform temperature, on shelves, in the dark, or keep them in earthen jars, with cuttings of paper from the bookbinders intermixed. Grapes, in particular, may be thus kept.

*Russian mode of Making Butter*—The milk is simmered fifteen minutes over the fire when it comes from the cow and then churned. This process produces butter immediately, and in quality far superior to that made in the ordinary way, from milk that has undergone vinous fermentation; and in addition to its superior flavor, it will preserve its qualities much longer. Another advantage is, that the milk, being left sweet, is possessed of almost the same value for ordinary purposes, and more healthy, as the scalding destroys whatever animalculæ it might have contained. In winter, place the milk vessel in a kettle of scalding water.

*Spruce Beer.*—Take three gallons of water, of blood warmth, three half pints of molasses, a tablespoonful of essence of spruce, and the like quantity of ginger; mix well together, with a gill of yeast; let it stand over night and bottle in the morning. It will be in good condition to drink in twenty-four hours. It is a wholesome beverage.

RATES OF POSTAGE  
WITHIN THE CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA.

**ON LETTERS.**—Single letters, not exceeding a half ounce in weight, for any distance within the Confederate States, 10 cents. An additional single rate for each additional half ounce or less. Drop letters 2 cents each. In the foregoing cases, the postage to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes. Advertised letters 2 cents each.

**ON PACKAGES.**—Larger packages, containing other than printed or written matter—money packages are included in this class—are rated by weight as letters are rated, and to be charged double the rates of postage on letters, to wit: for any distance, 20 cents for each half ounce or less. In all cases to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes.

**ON NEWSPAPERS**—Sent to regular and bona fide subscribers from the office of publication, and not exceeding 3 ounces in weight:

*Within the State where Published.*—Monthly, 3 cents per quarter, or 1 cent for each number. Semi-monthly, 6 cents per quarter, or 1 cent for each number. An additional cent each number for every additional ounce or less beyond the first  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounces. Bi-monthly or quarterly, 1 cent an ounce. In all cases, the postage to be paid quarterly in advance at the offices of subscribers.

*Without the State where Published.*—Not exceeding  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounces in weight: Monthly, 6 cents per quarter, or 2 cents for each number. Semi-monthly, 12 cents per quarter, or 2 cents for each number. Two cents additional for every additional ounce or less beyond the first  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounces. Bi-monthly or quarterly, 2 cents an ounce. In all cases, the postage must be paid quarterly in advance at the offices of subscribers.

**ON TRANSIENT PRINTED MATTER.**—Every other newspaper, pamphlet, periodical and magazine, each circular and sealed hand bill and engraving, not exceeding 3 ounces in weight, 2 cents for any distance; 2 cents additional for each additional ounce or less beyond the first 3 ounces. In all cases, the postage to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes.

**FRANKING PRIVILEGE.**—The following persons *only* are entitled to the franking privilege, and in all cases strictly confined to *official business*: The Postmaster General and his chief clerk; the Auditor of the Treasury for the Post Office Department, and deputy postmaster.

By an act of Congress, approved July 29th, 1861, letters written or sent by any officer, musician or private in the army, may be transmitted through the mails without prepayment of postage, provided said letters shall be endorsed with the name, etc., and shall be on account of the individual sending the same. A similar privilege is given to members of Congress. In both cases, the postage is paid by the persons receiving the letters.

**To make a Minute Pudding.**—Stir flour into boiling milk to the consistency of a thin hasty pudding, and in fifteen or twenty minutes it will be fit for the table. Serve with sauce to suit the taste.

## GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| John Letcher, of Rockbridge, Governor,   | salary, \$5,000 |
| Robert L. Montague, of Middlesex, Lieutenant-Governor, salary, \$8<br>per day during the session of the Legislature. |                 |
| J. Randolph Tucker, of Richmond city, Att'y-General, salary, \$1,000   |                 |
| G. W. Munford, of Richmond city, Sec. State and Libr. " 1,620  |                 |
| Jonathan M. Bennett, of Lewis co., Auditor Pub. Acc'ts, " 2,000  |                 |
| Henry W. Thomas, of Fairfax, Second Auditor, " 2,000   |                 |
| John S. Calvert, of Shenandoah, Treasurer, " 2,000   |                 |
| Stafford H. Parker, of Richmond, Reg. Land Office, " 2,000   |                 |
| Charles Blue, of Hampshire, Supt Penitentiary, " 2,000   |                 |
| John Knot, of Wheeling, Storekeeper " 2,000  |                 |
| William H. Richardson, Adjutant-General.   |                 |

## BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Alex'r R. Holladay, of Henrico Co. ; Zed. Kidwell, of Marion Co. ;     |  |
| Odin G. Clay, of Campbell Co.  |  |
| Salary, \$1,500 per annum, and traveling expenses not to exceed \$250. |  |

Thos. H. DeWitt, of Richmond, Secretary, salary, \$1,300 per annum.

## SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS.

1st Section, William Daniel, of Lynchburg ; 2d, R. C. L. Moncure, of Stafford ; 3d, Wm. J. Robertson, of Albemarle ; 4th, John J. Allen, of Botetourt, President ; 5th, Geo. H. Lee, of Harrison. Marcellus T. Starke, Clerk.

The Court of Appeals holds its sessions at Richmond, from the 12th October to the 24th November, inclusive ; from 5th January to 12th March ; from 5th April to 24th May ; and at Lewisburg, 2d Monday in July, and continues 90 days, if necessary.

## CIRCUIT SUPERIOR COURTS OF LAW AND CHANCERY.

## WHEN TERMS COMMENCE.

## First Circuit.

RICHARD H. BAKER, Judge.

Princess Anne, 25 May and 22 Sept. Norfolk city, 1 June and 15 November. Norfolk county, 1 April and 28 Sept. Isle of Wight, 16 May and 18 October. Southampton, 2 May and 7 October. Greenesville, 28 April and 2 November. Surry, 10 May and 25 October. Sussex, 24 April and 29 October.

## Second Circuit.

THOS. S. Gholson, Judge.

Mecklenburg, 2 April and 15 September. Brunswick, 27 March and 2 October. Daviowitz, 20 March and 26 September. Pittsylvania, 20 April and 15 October. Amelia, 25 April and 20 October. Luanenburg, 13 April and 8 October. Powhatan, 2 May and 27 October. Chesterfield, 7 May and 12 November.

Prince George, 17 May and 12 Novem'r. Petersburg, 22 May and 16 November.

## Third Circuit.

H H MARSHALL, Judge.

Cumberland, 5 March and August. Buckingham, 5 April and September. Appomattox, 21 April and September. Campbell, 18 May and October. Prince Edward, 15 March and August. Charlotte, 23 March and August. Halifax, 1 May and October. Lunenburg, 3 June and November. Danville, 22 March and August.

## Fourth Circuit.

GUS. A. WINGFIELD, Judge.

Henry, 1 April and September. Patrick, 12 April and September. Belford, 25 April and September. Franklin, 15 May and October. Pittsylvania, 28 May and October.

*Fifth Circuit.*EDWARD P. PITTS, *Judge.*

**Northampton**, 3d Monday April and Sep.  
**Accomack**, 1st Monday in May and 1st  
 day of November.

*Sixth Circuit.*JOHN M. GREGORY, *Judge.*

**Elizabeth City**, 15 March and September.  
**Warwick**, 21 March and September.  
**York**, 26 March and September.  
**Gloucester**, 13 April and October.  
**Middlesex**, 1 April and October.  
**Matthews**, 6 April and September.  
**Henrico**, 23 April and October.  
**New Kent**, 10 May and November.  
**Charles City**, 18 May and November.  
**James City and Williamsburg**, 25th May  
 and November.

*Seventh Circuit.—Richmond City.*JOHN A. MEREDITH, *Judge*

**For Civil Cases**, 1 May and November.  
**Criminal Cases** tried monthly by Judge  
 LYONS of the Hustings Court.

*Eighth Circuit.*RICHARD H. COLEMAN, *Judge.*

**Caroline**, 1 March and 18 September.  
**Hanover**, 10 March and 26 September.  
**King George**, 23 March and 12 Sept'r.  
**Westmoreland**, 28 March and 18 October.  
**Richmond county**, 3 April and 23 October.  
**Northumberland**, 9 April and 28 October.  
**Lancaster**, 15 April and 2 November.  
**Essex**, 25 April and 12 November.  
**King & Queen**, 2 May and 19 Nov'r.  
**King William**, 13 May and 25 Nov'r.  
**Spotsylvania**, 20 May and 6 October.

*Ninth Circuit.*—, *Judge.*

**Stafford**, 4th Monday in March and Sep.  
**Prince William**, 2d Mond. May and Oct.  
**Alexandria**, 3d Monday in May and 2d  
 Monday in November.  
**Fairfax**, 1st Monday in June and Nov.  
**Lo'd'n**, 4th Monday in April and 3d  
 Monday in October.  
**Fauquier**, Tuesday after 1st Monday in  
 April and September.  
**Rappahannock**, 3d Monday in March and  
 1st Monday in October.

*Tenth Circuit.*RICHARD H. FIELD, *Judge.*

**Culpeper**, 1st Monday in June and Nov.  
**Madison**, 1st Monday in March and Aug.  
**Greene**, 3d Monday in June and Nov.  
**Orange**, 1 May and October.  
**Albemarle**, 2d Monday in May and Oct.  
**Louisa**, 20 April and September.  
**Goochland**, 1 April and September.  
**Fluvanna**, 10 April and September.  
**Amherst**, 22 March and August.  
**Nelson**, 27 April and September.

*Eleventh Circuit.*LUCAS P. THOMISON, *Judge.*

**Rockbridge**, 12 April and September.  
**Bath**, 15 May and October.  
**Augusta**, 1 June and November.

*Twelfth Circuit.*JAS. W. F. ALLEN, *Judge.*

**Warren**, 25 March and August.  
**Shenandoah**, 30 March and August.  
**Page**, 11 April and September.  
**Hardy**, 20 April and September.  
**Pendleton**, 27 April and September.  
**Highland**, 2 May and October.  
**Rockingham**, 11 May and October.

*Thirteenth Circuit.*RICHARD PARKER, *Judge.*

**Clarke**, 12 May and October.  
**Frederick**, 10 June and November.  
**Hampshire**, 1 April and September.  
**Morgan**, 6 May and October.  
**Berk'v**, 24 April and September.  
**Jefferson**, 20 May and October.

*Fourteenth Circuit.*ROBERT M. HURSON, *Judge.*

**Monroe**, 25 April and September.  
**Greenbrier**, 8 May and October.  
**Pocahontas**, 16th April and September.  
**Alleghany**, 9 April and September.  
**Roanoke**, Wednesday after 4th Mor  
 in March and August.  
**Craig**, Tuesday after 1st Monday in I  
 and August.  
**Botetourt**, 26 May and October.

*Fifteenth Circuit.*EDWARD B. BAILEY, *Judge.*

**Giles**, 20 May and October.  
**Mercer**, 27 May and October.  
**Kaleigh**, 3d Monday in April and  
 Wyoming, 4th Monday in April and  
**Logan**, 1st Monday after 4th Monda  
 April and September.  
**Boone**, 2d Monday after 4th Monda  
 April and September.  
**Nicholas**, 6 April and September.  
**Fayette**, 7 June and November.  
**Nancemond**, 16 April and 12 October  
**Webster**, 14th April and September.  
**Clay**, 1st April and September.

*Sixteenth Circuit.*ANDREW S. FULTON, *Judge.*

**Carroll**, Monday before last Monda  
 March and August.  
**Floyd**, 1st Monday in April and Sep  
**Montgomery**, 2d Monday in April  
 September.  
**Putaski**, 3d Monday in April and S  
 tember.  
**Grayson**, 4th Monday in April and S  
 tember.  
**Wythe**, 1st Monday in May and Octo

*Seventeenth Circuit.***SAMUEL V. FULLERSON, Judge.**

*Warren*, 1st Monday in April and Sept.  
*Accomac*, last Monday in March and Aug.  
*Washington*, 2d Monday April and Sept.  
*Wise*, 4th Monday in April and Sept.  
*Lee*, 1st Monday after 4th Monday in April and September.  
*Roanoke*, 2d Monday after 4th Monday in April and September.  
*West*, 3d Monday after 4th Monday in April and September.  
*Montgomery*, 1st Monday March and Aug.

*Eighteenth Circuit.***DAVID MCCOMAS, Judge.**

*Carroll*, 20 March and August.  
*Bell*, 27 March and August.  
*Montgomery*, 8 April and September.  
*Accomac*, 18 April and September.  
*Jackson*, 2 May and October.  
*Stone*, 17 May and October.  
*Monroe*, 25 May and October.

*Nineteenth Circuit.*

**MATTHEW EDMISTON, Judge.**  
*Washington*, 27 April and September.  
*Accomac*, 8 May and October.

*Rutledge*, 15 April and September.*Wise*, 3 April and September.*Carroll*, 12 April and September.*Gloucester*, 19 April and September.*Danville*, 24 May and October.*Pleasants*, 30 May and October.*Wise*, 5 June and November.*Twenty-first Circuit.***GEORGE W. THOMAS, Judge.***Hancock*, 10 March and August.*Browne*, 14 March and August.*Montgomery*, 1 April and September.*Buchanan*, 12 April and September.*Tucker*, 22 April and September.*Marshall*, 1 May and October.*Ohio*, 10 May and October.*Twenty-second Circuit.***GIDEON D. CANNON, Judge.***Tucker*, 22 May and October.*Preston*, 18 March and August.*Taylor*, 4 March and August.*Upshur*, 4 April and September.*Harrison*, 15 April and September.*Barbour*, 8 May and October.*Randolph*, 26 May and October.*Marion*, 10 June and November.

## COUNTY AND CORPORATION COURTS.

*Monthly Terms.*

|              | Last monday                             | March, May, August, November  | Quarterly Terms. |
|--------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Accomac      | First do                                | do June, do do                |                  |
| Bedmarie     | Fourth monday                           | Feby, May, do do              |                  |
| Alexandria   | Third do                                | March, June, do do            |                  |
| Leghany      | Fourth thursday                         | do May, do do                 |                  |
| Notha        | Third monday                            | do June, do do                |                  |
| Nherst       | Thursday aft. 1st monday                | do May, do do                 |                  |
| Spomatotax   | Fourth monday                           | do do do October              |                  |
| Augusta      | First do                                | do June, do November          |                  |
| Albion       | Second do                               | do do do do                   |                  |
| Alth         | Fourth do                               | Feby, May, July, do           |                  |
| Alford       | Second do                               | March, June, August, do       |                  |
| Alkeley      | Second do                               | do do do do                   |                  |
| One          | Wednesday aft. 2d monday                | do do do do                   |                  |
| Alstourt     | Second monday                           | do do do do                   |                  |
| Alston       | First tuesday                           | do do do do                   |                  |
| Alooke       | Last monday                             | Feby, May, July, do           |                  |
| Alswicke     | Fourth monday                           | March, do August, do          |                  |
| Alkingham    | Second do                               | do do do do                   |                  |
| Albell       | Fourth do                               | do June, do do                |                  |
| Alhoun       | First tuesday aft. 4th mon              | do do do do                   |                  |
| Almpbell     | Second monday                           | do do do do                   |                  |
| Aloline      | do do                                   | Feby, May, do do              |                  |
| Alroll       | First do                                | March, June, August, November |                  |
| Alarles City | Third thursday                          | do May, do do                 |                  |
| Alariotte    | First monday                            | do June, do do                |                  |
| Alsterfield  | Second monday                           | do do do do                   |                  |
| Alarke       | Second monday in June and 4th monday in | Feby, May, July, October      |                  |
| Alay         | Second monday                           | March, June, August, November |                  |
| Albig        | Fourth do                               | do do do do                   |                  |
| Albuper      | Third do                                | do May, do do                 |                  |
| Alberland    | Fourth do                               | Feby, do July, October        |                  |
| Alville      | Thursday aft. 2d monday                 | March, June, August, November |                  |
| Alwiddie     | Third monday                            | do May, do do                 |                  |
| Albridge     | Fourth do                               | do June, do do                |                  |

|                                | <i>Monthly Terms.</i>            |        | <i>Quarterly Term</i> |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Elizabeth City                 | Fourth thursday                  | March, | May, August           |
| Essex                          | Third monday                     | do     | do do                 |
| Fairfax                        | do do                            | do     | June, do              |
| Fauquier                       | Fourth do                        | do     | May, do               |
| Fayette                        | Thursday after 2d tuesday        | do     | June, do              |
| Floyd                          | Thursday after 3d monday         | do     | do do                 |
| Fluvanna                       | Fourth monday                    | do     | May, do               |
| Franklin                       | First do                         | do     | June, do              |
| Frederick                      | Monday before 1st tuesday        | do     | do do                 |
| Fredericksburg                 | Second thursday                  | do     | do October            |
| Giles                          | Second monday                    | do     | do August,            |
| Gilmer                         | Tuesday after 3d monday          | Feb'y, | do do                 |
| Gloucester                     | First monday                     | March, | May, do               |
| Goochland                      | Third do                         | do     | do do                 |
| Grayson                        | Fourth do                        | Feb'y, | do July,              |
| Greenbrier                     | do do                            | March, | June, August          |
| Greene                         | Wednesday aft. 2d mon'y          | do     | do do                 |
| Greenvilles                    | First monday                     | do     | May, do               |
| Halifax                        | Fourth do                        | do     | June, do              |
| Hampshire                      | do do                            | do     | do do                 |
| Hancock                        | Tuesday after 2d monday          | Jan'y, | April, June           |
| Hanover                        | Fourth tuesday                   | Feb'y, | do July,              |
| Harrison                       | First monday                     | March, | June, August,         |
| Hardy                          | Monday before 1st tuesday        | do     | do do                 |
| Henrico                        | First monday                     | do     | May, do               |
| Henry                          | Second monday                    | do     | June, do              |
| Highland                       | Thursday after 3d mon'y          | do     | May, do               |
| Isle of Wight                  | First monday                     | do     | June, do              |
| Jackson                        | Second monday                    | Feb'y, | do do                 |
| James City and<br>Williamsburg | Second monday                    | March, | do do                 |
| Jefferson                      | 2d mond in June & Oct. and 3d in | do     | do do                 |
| Kanawha                        | Third monday                     | Feb'y, | do do                 |
| King George                    | First thursday                   | March, | do do                 |
| King & Queen                   | do do                            | do     | May, do               |
| King William                   | Fourth monday                    | do     | do do                 |
| Lancaster                      | Third do                         | do     | do do                 |
| Lee                            | do do                            | do     | June, do              |
| Lewis                          | Second do                        | April, | do do                 |
| Logan                          | Third do                         | March, | do do                 |
| Loudoun                        | Second monday                    | do     | do do                 |
| Louisa                         | do do                            | do     | do do                 |
| Lunenburg                      | do do                            | do     | May, do               |
| Lynchburg                      | First do                         | do     | June, do              |
| Madison                        | Fourth thursday                  | Feb'y, | do do                 |
| Marion                         | First monday                     | March, | do do                 |
| Marshall                       | Third monday                     | do     | do do                 |
| Matthews                       | Second monday                    | do     | May, do               |
| Mason                          | First monday                     | Feb'y, | June, do              |
| Mecklenburg                    | Third monday                     | do     | May, do               |
| Mercer                         | Thursday after 2d monday         | March, | June, do              |
| McDowell                       | Second monday                    | do     | do do                 |
| Middlesex                      | Fourth wednesday                 | do     | May, do               |
| Monongalia                     | Fourth monday                    | do     | June, do              |
| Monroe                         | Third do                         | do     | do do                 |
| Montgomery                     | First monday                     | do     | do do                 |
| Morgan                         | Fourth monday                    | do     | do Septem             |
| Nansemond                      | Second monday                    | do     | do August             |
| Nelson                         | Fourth monday                    | Feb'y, | May, July,            |
| New Kent                       | Second Thursday                  | March, | do August             |
| Nicholas                       | Monday bef. 2d Tuesday           | do     | June, do              |
| Norfolk city                   | Fourth monday                    | Feb'y, | April, July,          |
| Norfolk county                 | Third monday                     | March, | June, August          |
| Northampton                    | Second monday                    | do     | do Septem             |
| Northumberland                 | Second monday                    | do     | May, August           |
| Notoway                        | First thursday                   | do     | do do                 |

## VIRGINIA.

|                 | <i>Monthly Terms.</i>     | <i>Quarterly Terms.</i>       |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| hio             | First monday              | Feby, July, Septemr, Decemr   |
| range           | Fourth monday             | March, May, August, Novemr    |
| age             | Fourth monday             | Feby, do July, do             |
| strick,         | Fourth monday             | do do do do                   |
| endleton        | Thursday aft. 1st tuesday | March, June, Septemr, do      |
| tersburg        | Third thursday            | do do do Decemr               |
| itsylvania      | Third monday              | do do August, Novemr          |
| leasants        | Thursday aft. 2d monday   | Feby, May, July, October      |
| cahontas        | First tuesday             | March, June, August, Novemr   |
| owhatan         | First wednesday           | do do do October              |
| reston          | Second monday             | Feby, May, July, Novemr       |
| rincess Anne    | First monday              | March, June, August, do       |
| rinces Edward   | Third monday              | Feby, May, July, do           |
| rinces George   | Second thursday           | March, do August, do          |
| rinces William  | First monday              | do June, do do                |
| uheski          | Thursday aft. 1st monday  | do do do do                   |
| utnam           | Fourth monday             | do do do do                   |
| leigh           | First monday              | do do do do                   |
| andolph         | Fourth monday             | do do do do                   |
| ampahannock,    | Second monday             | do May, do do                 |
| ichmond city    | Second monday             | Jan y, April, July, October   |
| ichmond county, | First monday              | March, May, August, Novemr    |
| itchie          | Tuesday after 1st monday  | Feby, June, do do             |
| oane            | First monday              | Jan y, April, July, & October |
| oanoke          | Third monday              | March, June, August, Novemr   |
| ookbridge       | Monday bef. 1st tuesday   | do do do do                   |
| ockingham       | Third monday              | Feby, May, do do              |
| ussell          | Tuesday aft. 1st monday   | March, June, do do            |
| cott            | Tue-day aft. 2d monday    | do do do do                   |
| henandoah       | Monday bef. 2d tuesday    | do do do do                   |
| mythe           | Tuesday aft. 1st monday   | do do do do                   |
| uthampton       | Third monday              | do do do do                   |
| otsylvania      | First monday              | do do do do                   |
| afford          | Third wednesday           | do do do do                   |
| taunton         | Wednesday aft. 1st mon    | Feby, May, July, October      |
| rry             | Fourth monday             | March, do August, Novemr      |
| issex           | First thursday            | do do do October              |
| aylor           | Fourth monday             | do June, do Novemr            |
| azewell         | Wednesday aft. 1st mon    | Feby, May, July, October      |
| ucker           | Third monday              | March, June, August, Novemr   |
| yer             | Second monday             | do do do do                   |
| pehur           | Third monday              | do do do do                   |
| arren           | Third monday              | do May, do do                 |
| arwick          | Second monday             | do June, do Decemr            |
| ashington       | Fourth monday             | do do do Novemr               |
| ayne            | Tuesday aft. 1st monday   | do do do do                   |
| ebster          | Fourth tuesday            | do do do do                   |
| estmoreland     | Fourth monday             | April, May, do do             |
| etzel           | Tuesday aft. 1st monday   | Feby, do July, October        |
| illiamsburg     | Fourth monday             | March, June, August, Novemr   |
| inchester       | First saturday            | do May, do do                 |
| irt             | Tuesday aft. 4th monday   | Feby, June, do do             |
| ise             | Fourth monday             | March, do do do               |
| ood             | Third monday              | Feby, do do do                |
| roming          | Friday aft. 3d monday     | March, do do do               |
| lythe           | Second monday             | do do do do                   |
| ork             | Third monday              | do May, do October            |

By an act of Assembly, passed March 10th, 1802, it is provided, that when the court of any county shall fail to meet for the transaction of business, or the people thereof, or any of them, shall be prevented from attending thereupon by reason of the public enemy, the court of the county next thereto, where such obstruction does not exist and the clerk thereof, or the circuit court of the city of Richmond and the clerk thereof, shall have jurisdiction of all matters and authority to do and perform all acts which, as the law now is, are referable to the court or to the clerk of the county so obstructed.

## LEGISLATURE OF VIRGINIA.

## SENATE.

ROBERT L. MONTAGUE, of Middlesex, Lieutenant Governor, President *ex officio*  
CHARLES C. DAVIS, Clerk.

'Greenbrier, Fayette, Nicholas, Raleigh,  
Braxton, Pocahontas, Clay and part of Webster—Joseph A. Alderson.  
*Hampshire*, Hardy and Morgan—James D. Armstrong.  
*Lee*, Scott, Russell, Wise and part of Buchanan—Robert M. Bales.  
*Loudoun*—Charles B. Ball.  
*City of Williamsburg*, and counties of James City, Charles City, New Kent, York, Elizabeth City and Warwick—*Cyrus A. Brant*.  
*Lewis*, Barbour, Upshur, Gilmer, Randolph, Calhoun, Tucker and part of Webster—John Brannon.  
*Charlotte* and Mecklenburg—Charles Bruce.  
*Princess Anne* and Norfolk County—William W. Carraway, Jr.  
*Frederick*, Clarke and Warren—James H. Carson.  
*Augusta*—Bolivar Christian.  
*Gloucester*, Mathews and *Middlesex*—Joseph Christian.  
*Amherst*, Nelson and Buckingham—Robert A. Coghill.  
*City of Petersburg* and county of Prince George—Robert R. Collier.  
*Isle of Wight*, Nansemond and Surry—William H. Day.  
*Grayson*, Carroll, Floyd, Montgomery and Pulaski—John Dickenson.  
*Nottoway*, Lunenburg and *Prince Edward*—Asa D. Dickinson.  
*King William*, King & Queen, and Essex—Beverley B. Douglas.  
*Madison*, Culpeper, Orange and Greene—William L. Early.  
*Accomac* and Northampton—Oswald B. Finney.  
*Rockbridge*, Bath and Highland—Wm. Frazier.  
*Hanover* and *Henrico*—John R. Garnett.  
*Smith*, Wythe, Washington and part of Bland—Hiram A. Grever.  
*Albermarle*—William D. Hart.  
*Jefferson* and *Berkeley*—Thos. M. Isbell.

*Bedford*—James F. Johnson.  
*Westmoreland*, Richmond, Northumberland and Lancaster—Geo. W. Lewis.  
*Halifax*—Richard Logan.  
*Campbell* and Appomattox—Charles J. Lynch.  
*Fauquier* and Rappahannock—James K. Marshall.  
*Goochland*, Louisa and Fluvanna—Charles Massie.  
*City of Norfolk*—Wm. N. McKenney.  
*Chesterfield*, Cumberland and Powhatan—Benjamin H. Nash.  
*Marietta*, Wetzel, Marshall and Tyler—James Neeson.  
*Taylor*, Monongalia and Preston—Charles W. Newton.  
*Mason*, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt—William W. Newman.  
*Boone*, Kanawha, Logan, Putnam, Wyoming, Roane and Calhoun—William D. Pate.  
*Rockingham* and Pendleton—John Pennybacker.  
*Caroline* and Spotsylvania—William J. Quesenberry.  
*City of Richmond*—John Robertson.  
*Shenandoah* and *Page*—Mann Spider Stafford, King George and Prince William—James M. Taliaferro.  
*Harrison*, Franklin and Patrick—Christopher Y. Thomas.  
*Dinwiddie*, Brunswick and Amelia—William F. Thompson.  
*Southampton*, Sussex and Greenesville—Thomas H. Urquhart.  
*Pittsylvania*—James M. Whittle.  
*Craig*, Alleghany, Botetourt and Roanoke—Robert M. Wiley.  
*Marion*, Monroe, *Tazewell*, McDowell, part of Buchanan and part of Bland—James W. M. Witten.  
*Ohio*, Brooke and Hancock—Vacancy.  
*Wood*, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants and Harrison—Vacancy.  
*Fairfax* and *Alexandria*—Vacancy.

The Residence of the Senator is *italicised*.

## HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

HUGH W. SHEFFY, of Augusta, Speaker.  
WM. L. GORDON, of Albemarle, Clerk.

*Alexandria*—G. T. Garrison.  
*Albermarle*—B. H. Magruder and Frank Minor.  
*Alexandria*—William G. Cazenove.  
*Amelia* and *Nottoway*—R. F. Taylor.  
*Alleghany* and *Bath*—Sam'l Carpenter.  
*Amherst*—Vacancy.  
*Appomattox*—Thomas H. Flood.  
*Augusta*—William M. Tate, Hugh Sheffey and James Walker.

Barbour—William Johnson.  
 Bedford—Edward C. Burks and Alexander Jordan.  
 Berkeley—Israel Robinson and Adam Small.  
 Botetourt and Craig—Green James and John T. Anderson.  
 Braxton—Nicholas Clay and Webster—Duncan McLaughlin.  
 Brooke—Vacancy.  
 Brunswick—R. M. Mallory.  
 Buckingham—P. W. McKinney.  
 Cabell—Albert Landley.  
 Campbell—Robert J. Davis and Robert C. Saunders.  
 Caroline—George Tyler.  
 Carroll—William Kyle.  
 Charles City—James City and New Kent—V. Vaden.  
 Charlotte—Wood Bouldin.  
 Chesterfield—William Ambers.  
 Clarke—William A. Bradford.  
 Culpeper—James Barbour.  
 Cumberland and Powhatan—Robert Dahney.  
 Franklin—Henry C. Worsham.  
 Frederick and Tyler—Vacancy.  
 Goochland City, Warwick, York and Williamsburg—James W. Custis.  
 Essex and King & Queen—George T. Wright.  
 Fairfax—O. W. Hunt.  
 Fauquier—J. M. Forbes and Richards Payne.  
 Fayette and Raleigh—N. H. Coleman.  
 Floyd—Valentine Thrash.  
 Fincastle—Robert E. Nelson.  
 Franklin—Peter Saunders, Jr., and Andrew Brooks.  
 Frederick—M. R. Kaufman and George W. Ward.  
 Giles—William Eggleston.  
 Glouster, Wirt and Calhoun—Vacancy.  
 Gloucester—Warner T. Jones.  
 Goochland—John G. Rutnerfoord.  
 Grayson—Samuel McAdamant.  
 Greenbrier—Mason Mathews.  
 Greene and Orange—John L. Woolfolk.  
 Greenesville and Sussex—William T. Lundy.  
 Halifax—John R. Edmunds and George H. West.  
 Hampshire—Charles Blue and A. W. McDonald.  
 Hancock—Vacancy.  
 Hanover—Francis G. Taylor.  
 Hardy—Charles Williams.  
 Harrison—Vacancy.  
 Henrico—Robert A. Mayo.  
 Henry—Vacancy.  
 Highland—William W. Fleming.  
 Isle of Wight—James L. Wilson.  
 Jackson and Roane—Vacancy.  
 Jefferson—Thomas C. Green and Andrew Hunter.  
 King George and Stafford—J. H. Daniel.  
 King William—H. B. Tomlin.  
 Lancaster and Northumberland—Addison L. Carter.  
 Lee and Scott—James Franklin.  
 Lee and Wise—Joshua Ewing.  
 Lewis—Vacancy.  
 Logan, Boone and Wyoming—Isaac B. McDonald.  
 Loudoun—Matthew Harrison and Burr P. Noland.  
 Louisa—William G. T. Nelson.  
 Lunenburg—John Orgain, Jr.  
 Madison—Vacancy.  
 Marion—Vacancy.  
 Marshall—Vacancy.  
 Mason—Vacancy.  
 Matthews and Middlesex—A. B. Evans.  
 Mecklenburg—William Baskerville.  
 Mercer—Robert A. Richardson.  
 Monongalia—Vacancy.  
 Monroe—Wilson Livley and John M. Rowan.  
 Montgomery—Rice D. Montague.  
 Morgan—G. W. Sherrard.  
 Nauvoo—Nathaniel Riddick.  
 Nelson—Vacancy.  
 Norfolk City—Richard H. Baker, Jr.  
 Norfolk County—C. W. Murdaugh and Samuel Wilson.  
 Northampton—E. J. Spady.  
 Ohio—Vacancy.  
 Page—John K. Boooton.  
 Patrick—John Staples.  
 Pendleton—R. D. Dice.  
 Petersburg—Henry L. Hopkins.  
 Pittsylvania—A. S. Buford, John Gilmer and John F. Wootten.  
 Pleasants and Ritchie—Vacancy.  
 Pocahontas—James T. Lockridge.  
 Preston—Vacancy.  
 Prince Edward—W. T. Treadway.  
 Prince George and Surry—George E. Rives.  
 Prince William—Seymour Lynn.  
 Princess Anne—H. B. Woodhouse.  
 Pulaiki—John G. Cech.  
 Putnam—Vacancy.  
 Randolph and Tucker—Vacancy.  
 Rappahannock—John T. Fletcher.  
 Richmond City—Thos B. Biggar, Thos. H. Wylyne and Wyndham Robertson.  
 Richmond County and Westmoreland—Willoughby Newton.  
 Roanoke—Colin Baes.  
 Rockbridge—Francis T. Anderson and S. McR. Reid.  
 Rockingham—S. A. Coffman, Charles Grattan and John H. Hopkins.  
 Russell—Isaac Vermillion.  
 Scott and Wise—James Payne.  
 Shenandoah—Jno. Gatewood and Philip Pittman.  
 Smythe—Charles J. Shannon.  
 Southampton—Joseph H. Prince.  
 Spotsylvania—Vacancy.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Taylor—Vacancy.  | Washington—David C. Dunn and David B. Clarke. |
| Tazewell. M'Dowell and Buchanan—<br>Harvey George and Thomas H. Gillespie. | Wayne—Vacancy.                                |
| Upshur—Vacancy.  | Wetzel—Vacancy.                               |
| Warren—Samuel W. Thomas.   | Wood—Vacancy.                                 |
|  | Wythe—Robert Crockett.                        |

## CONFEDERATE STATES COURTS.

The District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Judge James D. Harlan sits at Richmond, on the 10th day of each month. P. H. Aylett, C. S. Attorney; Loftin N. Ellett, Clerk; John F. Wiley, Marshal.

The District Court for the Western District of Virginia. Judge John W. Broome, sits at Staunton, Wytheville, etc., according to circumstances.

*Good Custard for the Times.*—Try the following recipe, and you will be very apt, if your taste, gentle reader, be good, to try it again, especially when molasses gets down to a little more reasonable price: Take one cup of sugar or molasses, one cup of brown sugar, four eggs and one tablespoonful of butter, and beat all together. As soon as the custard is removed from the oven, moisten a little sugar with water and spread evenly over the top. Bake it in one crust.

*Valuable Table.*—The following is the established weight of various articles of produce:

A bushel of wheat, sixty pounds.  
Of shelled corn, fifty-six pounds.  
Of rye, fifty-six pounds.  
Of corn on the cob, seventy pounds.  
Of oats, thirty-five pounds.  
Of barley, forty-eight pounds.  
Of potatoes, sixty pounds.  
Of beans, sixty pounds.  
Of bran, twenty pounds.  
Of clover seed, sixty-two pounds.  
Of timothy seed, forty-five pounds.  
Of flax seed, fifty-six pounds.  
Of hemp seed, forty-four pounds.  
Of buckwheat, fifty-two pounds.  
Of blue grass seed, fourteen pounds.  
Of castor beans, forty-four pounds.  
Of dried peaches, thirty-three pounds.  
Of dried apples, twenty-four pounds.  
Of onions, fifty-seven pounds.  
Of salt, fifty pounds.

*Biscuit.*—Take two quarts of flour, two ounces of butter, half pint of boiling water, one teaspoonful of salt, one pint of cold milk, and half cup of yeast. Mix well and set to rise; then mix a teaspoonful of saleratus in a little water and mix into the dough, roll on a board an inch thick, cut into small biscuits, and bake twenty minutes.

*Slapjacks.*—Take flour, little sugar and water, mix with or without a little yeast, the latter better if at hand, mix into paste, and fry the same as fritters in clean fat or butter.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

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### GOVERNMENT OF NORTH CAROLINA.

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| Zebulon B. Vance, Governor, salary,                                 | \$2,000 |
| (Term expires January 1, 1864.)                                     |         |
| Richard H. Battle, Jr., Sec'y to Governor, (exclusive of fees,) 300 |         |
| J. P. H. Russ, of Wake, Sec'y of State, (exclusive of fees,) 1,000  |         |
| Jonathan Worth, of Randolph, Treasurer, 2,500                       |         |
| W. R. Richardson, of Wake, Chief Clerk to Treasurer, - 1,200        |         |
| Curtis H. Brogden, of Wayne Comptroller, 1,500                      |         |
| Oliver H. Perry, of Raleigh, State Librarian, - 450                 |         |

*Council of State*—John W. Cunningham, President; David Murphy, William A. Ferguson, Jesse F. Graves, William L. Hilliard, John Jos. Long, L. C. Desmond

*Literary Board*.—His Excellency, the Governor, president *ex officio*; Archibald Henderson, of Rowan; J. B. Gordon, of Wilkes; Wm. J. Yates of Mecklenburg. Pulaski Cowper, Secretary.

*Internal Improvement Board*.—His Excellency, the Governor, president *ex officio*; James Fulton, of New Hanover; John U. Kirkland, of Orange. Pulaski Cowper, Secretary.

The *General Assembly* meets every alternate year, on the 3d Monday in November.

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### THE SUPREME COURT.

The Supreme Court of North Carolina is held at Raleigh semi-annually, on the 2d Monday in June and 2d Monday in December. R. M. Pearson, of Yadkin Chief Justice; Wm. H. Battle, of Orange, and Matthias E. Manly, of Craven, Associate Justices. Salary of each \$2,500 per annum. Wm. A. Jenkins, of Warren, Attorney General; Hazzilton C. Jones, of Rowan, Reporter; Edmund B. Freen, of Wake, Clerk; James Litchford, of Wake, Marshal.

At present, the sessions of the Supreme Court are held in the city of Raleigh once a year, commencing on the second Monday in June.

### SUPERIOR COURTS.

*Judges*.—R. R. Heath, of Chowan; Geo. Howard, Jr., of Wilson; John Kerr, of Ciswell; James W. Osborne, of Mecklenburg; John L. Bailey, of Buncombe; R. S. French, of Robeson, and Romulus M. Saunders of Wake.

*Solicitors*—1st circuit, Jesse J. Zeates; 2d, W. J. Houston; 3d, Wm. A. Jenkins; 4th Thos. Settle, Jr.; 5th, Rob't Strange; 6th, Jas. E. Kerr; 7th, Augustus S. Merrimon. The Courts are held as follows:

### COURT OF PLEAS AND QUARTER SESSIONS

Anson county, on the 2d monday in January, April, July and October. Ashe, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Alexander, 1st monday in March, June, September and December. Akunance, 1st monday after the 4th monday of February, May, August and November. Alleghany, 4th monday in January, April, July and October.

Beaufort, 1st monday in March and September, and the 1st monday in June and December. Bertie, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Bladen, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Brunswick, 1st monday

in March, June, September and December. Butecombe, 2d monday after the 4th monday in March, June, September and December. Burke, 8th monday after the 4th monday in March, June, September and December.

Cabarrus, 3d monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. Caldwell, 6th monday after the 4th monday in March, June, September and December. Camden 2d monday in March, June, Sept'r and December. Carteret, 3d monday in Feb'y, May, August and Novem'r. Caswell, 1st monday after the 4th monday of March, June, September and December. Catawba, 3d monday in January and July, and 2d Monday after the 4th monday in March and September. Chatham, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Chowan, 1st monday in Feb'y, May, August and November. Cleveland, 10th monday after 4th monday in March, June September and Dec'r. Columbus, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Craven, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Currituck, the last monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Cherokee, 1st monday in March, June, September and December.

Duplin, 3d monday in January, April, July and Dec'r. Davidson, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. Davie, 4th monday in Feb'y, May, August and November.

Edgecombe, 4th monday in February, May, August and November.

Franklin, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Forsyth, 3d monday in March, June, September and December.

Gates, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Granville, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Greene, 2d monday in Feb'y, May, August and November. Guilford, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Gaston, 3d monday in February and August, and 4th monday after the 4th monday in March and September.

Halifax, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Harnett, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Haywood, 4th monday in Mar'h, June, September and Dec'r. Hertford, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Hyde, 2d monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Henderson, 1st monday after 4th monday in March, June, Sept'r and Dec'r.

Iredell, 3d monday in February, May, August and November.

Johnston, 4th monday in February, May, August and Novem'r. Jones, 5th monday after 4th monday in March and September, and on the last monday in January and July. Jackson, 3d monday in March, June, September and Dec'r.

Leominster, 1st monday in January and July, and 3d monday in March and Sept'r. Lincoln, 2d monday in January and July, and 3d monday after 4th monday in March and September.

Martin, 2d monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. McDowell, 5th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and December. Mecklenburg, 4th monday in January, April, July and Oct. Montgomery, 1st monday in January, April, July and October. Moore, 4th monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. Macon, 2d monday in March, June, September and Dec'r. Madison, 3d monday after 4th monday in March, June, Sept'r and Dec'r.

Nash, 2d monday in February, May, August and November. New Hanover, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Northampton, 1st monday in March, June, September and December.

Onslow, 1st monday in March, June, September and December. Orange, 4th monday in February, May, August and November.

Pasquotank, 1st monday in March, June, September and Dec'r. Perquimans, 2d monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Person, 3d monday in March, June, September and December. Pitt, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Polk, 10th monday after 4th mond. in March, June, Sept'r and Dec'r.

Randolph, 1st monday in February, May, August and November. Richmond, 3d monday in January, April, July and October. Rowan, 1st monday in Feb'y, May, August and November. Robeson, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Rockingham, 4th monday in February, May August and Nov'r. Rutherford, 9th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and Dec'r.

Sampson, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Stokes, 2d monday in March, June, September and December. Surry, 2d monday in Feb'y, May, August and Nov'r. Stanly, 2d monday in Feb'y, May, August and Nov'r.

Tyre, 4th monday in January, April, July and October.

Union, 1st Monday in January, April, July and October.

Wake, 3d monday in February, May, August and Nov'r. Warren, 4th monday in February, May, August and November. Washington, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Watauga, 3d monday in February, May, August

## NORTH CAROLINA.

and November. Wayne, 3d monday in February, May, August and November. Wilkes, 1st monday after 4th monday in January, April, July and Oct'r. Wilson, 4th monday in January, April, July and October.

Yadkin, 1st monday in January, April, July and October. Yancey, 4th monday after 4th monday in March, June, September and December.

### SUPERIOR COURTS OF LAW.

#### *First Circuit.*

Tyrrell, 1st monday in March and Sept. Washington, 2d do do do Bertie, 3d do do do Hertford, 4th do do do Gates, 1st mon. aft 4th mon. Mar. & Sep. Chowan, 2d do do do do Perquimans, 3d do do do do Pasquotank, 4th do do do do Camden, 5th do do do do Carrrituck, 6th do do do

#### *Second Circuit.*

Duplin, 4th monday in March and Sept. Wayne, 1st mon. aft 4th mon. Mar. & Sep. Greene, 2d do do do do Lenoir, 3d do do do do Craven, 4th do do do do Jones, wednes-day next after 5th mond. after 4th mond. in Mar. and Sept.

Onslow, 6th mon. aft 4th mon. Mar. & Sep. Carteret, 7th do do do do Beaufort, 8th do do do do Hyde, 9th do do do do Wilson, 10th do do do dq

#### *Third Circuit.*

Martin, mon. bef. 1st mon. Mar. & Sept. Pitt, 1st monday in March and Sept. Edgecomb, 2d do do do Nash, 3d do do do Johnston, 4th do do do Wake, 1st mon. aft 4th mon. Mar. & Sep. Franklin, 2d do do do do Warren, 3d do do do do Halifax, 4th do do do do Northampton, 5th do do do

#### *Fourth Circuit.*

Granville, 1st monday in Mar. and Sept. Grange, 2d do do do do Chatfham, 3d do do do do Randolph, 4th do do do do Davilsón, 1st mon. aft 4th do Mar. & Sep. Forsyth, 2d do do do do Stokes, 3d do do do do Guilford, 4th do do do do Rockingham, 5th do do do do Caswell, 6th do do do do

Person, 7th mon. aft 4th do Mar. & Sep. Alamance, 8th do do do do

#### *Fifth Circuit.*

Harnett, monday preceding mond. next before last monday in Feb. and Aug. Moore, mon. bef. last mon. Feb. & Aug. Montgomery, last mond. Feb. and Aug. Staunly, 1st mond. in March and Sept. Anson, 2d do do do do Richmonnd, 3d do do do do Robeson, 4th do do do do Bladen, 1st mon. aft 4th mon. Mar. & Sep. Columbus, 2d do do do do Brunswick, 3d do do do do New Hanover, 4th do do do do Sampson, 6th do do do do Cumberland, 7th do do do do

#### *Sixth Circuit.*

Surry, 4th monday in Feb. and August. Yadkin, 1st mon. aft 4th do Feb. & Aug. Ashe, 2d do do do do Wilkes, 3d do do do do Alexander, 4th do do dc do Davie, 5th do do do do Iredell, 6th do do do do Catawba, 7th do do do do Lincoln, 8th do do do do Gaston, 9th do do do do Union, 10th do do do dq Mecklenburg, 11th do do do do Cabarrus, 12th do do do do Rowan, 13th do do do do

#### *Seventh Circuit.*

Cherokee, 1st monday March and Sept. Macon, 2d do do do do Jackson, 3d do do do do Haywood, 4th do do do do Henderson, 1st mon. aft 4th do Mar. & Sep. Buncombe, 2d do do do do Madison, 3d do do do do Yancey, 4th do do do do McDowell, 5th do do do do Caldwell, 6th do do do do Watauga, 7th do do do dq Burke, 8th do do do do Rutherford, 9th do do do do Polk, 10th, do do do do Cleaveland, 11th, do do do do

### CONFEDERATE STATES COURTS.

The District Court, Judge Asa Biggs, sits according to circumstances in June and November. Geo. V. Strong is the District Attorney; W. J. Saunders, Clerk; Wesley Jones, Marshal.

SITUATION OF PUBLIC OFFICES.

The Custom House is on Bank street, between 10th and 11th.

The President's Office is in the Custom House, second story, first stairs to the right in entry.

The Secretary of the Treasury can be found in the second story of the Custom House, in front part, second stairs to the right.

The Offices of the Register and Treasurer are on the first floor of the Custom House. Persons will find the signs on the doors.

The First Auditor's Office is in the Post Office Department. The Second Auditor's Office is in the building lately occupied as Monumental Hotel, corner of Grace and 9th streets. The Comptroller's Office is in the same building.

The City Post Office is in the Custom House on Main street.

The Medical Purveyor (Dr. Johns) can be found on 14th street, between Main and Cary.

The Department of State is in the second story of the Custom House, second stairs in the front part of the building.

The Mechanics' Institute Building is on 9th street, between Main and Franklin streets.

The Department of War, and Adjutant and Inspector General, are on the first floor of Mechanics' Institute. See the signs.

The Post Office Department is in Goddin's Hall, corner of Bank and 11th streets.

The Navy Department and Surgeon General's Office are in Mechanics' Institute, 2d story, right hand side.

The Ordnance Department, Superintendent of Public Printing and Attorney General's Offices are in Mechanics' Institute, 2d story, left hand side.

The Commissary General's Office is in the 1st story of the building north of Mechanics' Institute.

The Quartermaster General's Office is at corner of 10th and Main streets.

The Transportation Office is on Bank street, 3d door from 10th.

The Army Intelligence Office is over Bank of Virginia, Main street.

The Inspector of Hospitals may be found in Bank street, near 9th.

Gen. Winder's Office, south side of Main street, 3d door above 9th.

Major Griswold, Provost Marshal, ( Passport Office,) corner Broad and 9th streets.

General G. W. Smith, Commanding Department of Eastern Virginia and North Carolina, office on Main street, near 9th.

The Surgeon of the Navy can be found in the 4th story of the Mechanics' Institute, No. 35.

Persons are notified not to enter any of the offices without addressing the messengers.

Positively no persons, on or without business, received in the offices after 3 o'clock, P. M.,

Volunteers wishing to be transported to their companies can do so by calling at the Quartermaster's Department in the Blues' Hall, on Bank st, between 9th and 10th sts.

The Government Offices open at 9 A. M., and close at 3 P. M.

*To Dye Wool Yarn a Durable Black without Copperas*—Place in your kettle a layer of walnut leaves, then a layer of yarn, then a layer of leaves and another of yarn, and so on till the kettle is full; pour on water till all is covered, and boil all day. The next morning pour off the liquor into another vessel, and put fresh leaves with the yarn in layers as before, and pour the same liquor over it and boil again all day. Then hang the yarn in the air a few days, after which wash it, and it will be a fine black.

The walnut leaves should be gathered in the autumn just as they begin to fall from the trees.

*Origin of Almanacs*.—Vestegan, alluding to our ancient Saxon ancestors, says: “They used to engrave upon certain squared sticks, about a foot in length, the courses of the moons of the whole year, whereby they could always certainly tell when the new moons, the full moons, and the change should happen, as also their festival days; and such a carved stick they called an *almond agh*—that is to say, ‘al-mon-heed’—to wit, the record or observation of the moons; and hence is derived the name of almanac.” After the invention of printing, almanacs became generally in use. The first recorded account in England of an almanac is in the “Year Book of Henry VII.”

*To Dye Solferino*.—Take a quantity of poke berries, squeeze out the juice, and to each cupfull of the juice add one cupfull of vinegar; put it in a brass or tin kettle; put your yarn in warm water, squeeze it out, then put it in the dye, and let it boil strongly about thirty minutes, or until it receives the proper color.

The writer of the above (says the *Columbus Enquirer*) has shown us a child’s stocking dyed after the above receipt. Though it has been worn and washed, it retains a deep and handsome, and apparently permanent, scarlet color. Indeed, it is as pretty a color for children’s wear as we have ever seen.

*To make Pumpkin Bread*.—Boil a good pumpkin in water till it is quite thick, pass it through a sieve, and mix flour so as to make a good dough. This makes an excellent bread. The proportion is increased at least one fourth, and it keeps good a length of time.

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